



CE

# SPRAY DRYER

## ADL311 / ADL311S

- Version 1 -

- Thank you for purchasing " Spray Dryer, ADL311(S)" of Yamato Scientific Co., Ltd.
- To use this unit properly, read this "Instruction Manual" thoroughly before using this unit. Keep this instruction manual around this unit for referring at anytime.

**⚠ WARNING!:**

Carefully read and thoroughly understand the important warning items described in this manual before using this unit.

**Yamato Scientific Co.,Ltd.**

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# 1. Safety precautions

## Explanation of pictograms

### About pictograms

A variety of pictograms are indicated in this operating instruction and on products for safe operation. Possible results from improper operation ignoring them are as follows.

Be sure to fully understand the descriptions below before proceeding to the text.

---

**⚠ Warning** Indicates a situation which may result in death or serious injury (Note 1.)

**⚠ Caution** Indicates a situation which may result in minor injury (Note 2) and property damages (Note 3.)

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(Note 1) Serious injury means a wound, an electrical shock, a bone fracture or intoxication that may leave after effects or require hospitalization or outpatient visits for a long time.

(Note 2) Minor injury means a wound or an electrical shock that does not require hospitalization or outpatient visits for a long time.

(Note 3) Property damage means damage to facilities, devices and buildings or other properties.

### Meanings of pictograms



This pictogram indicates a matter that encourages the user to adhere to warning ("caution" included).  
Specific description of warning is indicated near this pictogram.



This pictogram indicates prohibitions  
Specific prohibition is indicated near this pictogram.



This pictogram indicates matters that the user must perform  
Specific instruction is indicated near this pictogram.

# 1. Safety precautions

## List of symbols

### Warning



General warnings



Danger!: High voltage



Danger!: High temperature



Danger!: Moving part



Danger!: Hazard of explosion

### Caution



General cautions



Electrical shock!



Burning!



Caution for no liquid heating!



Caution for water leak!



For water only



Poisonous material

### Prohibitions



General bans



Fire ban



Do not disassemble



Do not touch

### Compulsions



General compulsions



Connect ground wire



Install levelly



Pull out the power plug



Regular inspection

# 1. Safety precautions

## Warning · Cautions

### Warning



#### **Do not use this unit in an area where there is flammable or explosive gas**

Never use this unit in an area where there is flammable or explosive gas. This unit is not explosion-proof. An arc may be generated when the power switch is turned on or off, and fire/explosion may result. (Refer to page 44 "15. List of Dangerous Substances".)



#### **Always ground this unit**

Always ground this unit on the power equipment side in order to avoid electrical shock due to a power surge.



#### **Apply the source of rated power or more**

Be sure to apply the source of rated power or more. Applying non-rated voltage or non-rated power supply may cause the fire or electric shock.



#### **Prohibition of use for error**

If a smoke or abnormal smell may be occurred, turn off the power switch of the main unit immediately, and turn off the original power source, and finally contact to either the dealer you purchased this unit or our sales office. Leaving the failure may cause the fire or electric shock. Since the repairing of this unit is dangerous for non-specified service person, never repair the unit by the customer himself.



#### **Do not use the power cord if it is bundled or tangled**

Do not use the power cord if it is bundled or tangled. If it is used in this manner, it can overheat and fire may be caused.



#### **Do not damage power cord**

Do not damage power cord by bending, pulling, or twisting forcedly. It may cause the fire or electric shock. Besides, operating the unit with the something put on the cord may cause overheat, and result in fire.



#### **Never use an explosive or a flammable material with this unit.**

Never use an explosive material, a flammable material or a material containing them. An explosion or an electrical shock may result. **ADL311S supports organic solvents by connecting it to the optional GAS410. Carefully read the operation manual of GAS410 and take special care for handling of organic solvents.**

See section "15. List of Dangerous Substances" on page 44.



#### **Never try to touch a hot part.**

Some parts of the unit are hot during and immediately after operation. Take special care for possible burning.



#### **Never try to disassemble or alter the unit.**

Never try to disassemble or alter the unit. A malfunction, a fire or an electrical shock may result.

# 1. Safety precautions

## Warning · Cautions

### ⚠ Caution



#### During a thunder storm

During a thunderstorm, turn off the power key immediately, then turn off the circuit breaker and the main power. If this procedure is not followed, fire or electrical shock may be caused.



#### If the electric failure shall be occurred,

When power is shut off during operation (while the blower is operating or liquid is being sent) due to turning of the ELB to "OFF" or a power failure, all operation modes will reset to the initial states after recovery. When the temperature inside the chamber has been high, keep operating the blower until it cools down to 45°C or below after recovery from a power failure.



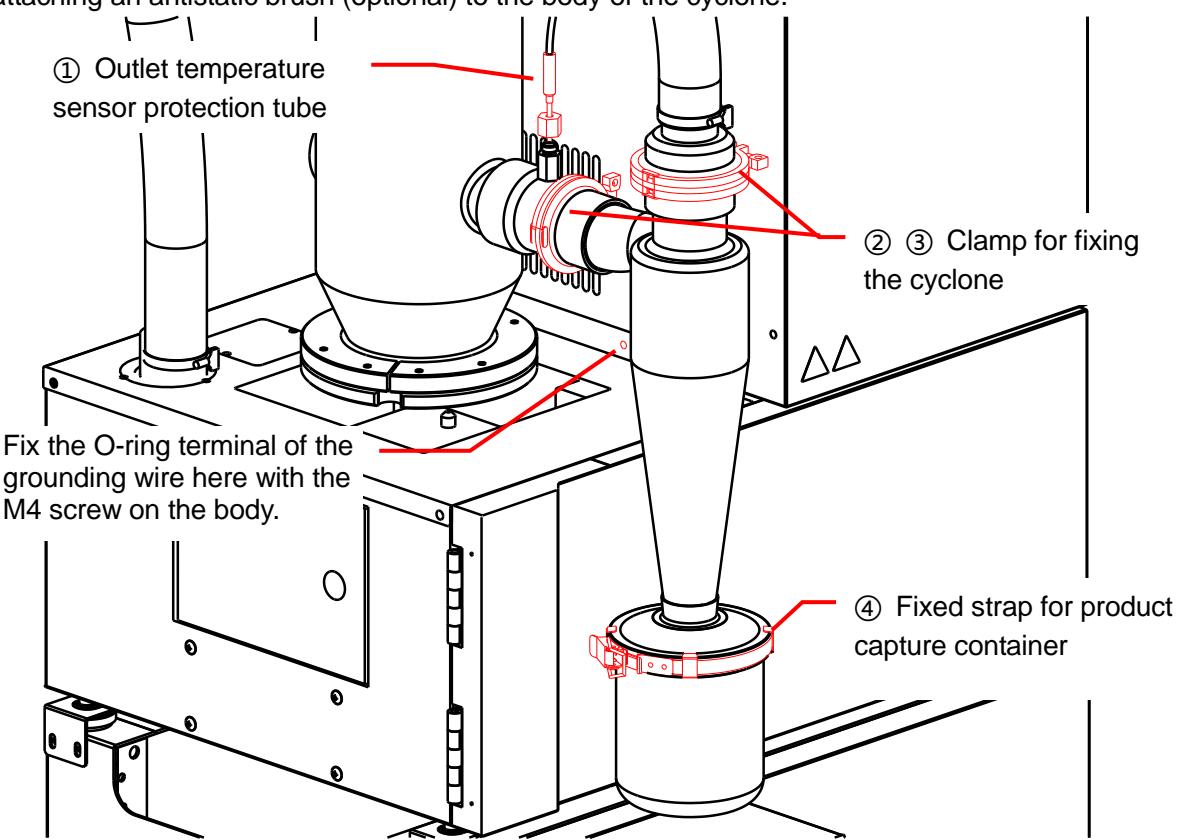
#### Do not perform unattended operation during activating the unit

Do not perform unattended operation during activating the unit. Since the unit is in idling status and the nozzle is blocked off after the operation using sample, the temperature around outlet is increased and the remaining sample is flown from the sample tube disconnected from the unit, and this failure may cause the indeterminism accident.



#### About countermeasures against static electricity

The cyclone may charge with static electricity depending on the specific specimen used, or operating environment or conditions. Implement countermeasures against static electricity such as attaching included earth clips at four positions on the clamp at the connection of the cyclone or attaching an antistatic brush (optional) to the body of the cyclone.



## 2. Before using this unit

### Precautions when installing the unit

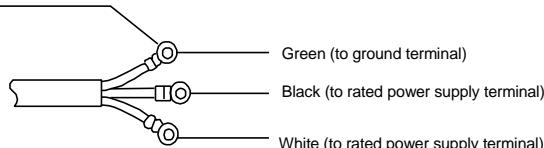
#### ⚠ Warning

#### 1. Always ground this unit



- Be sure to connect the earth wire (the green cable of power cord) to the grounding conductor or ground terminal to prevent accidents caused by electric leakage.
- This unit requires a single phase 220V power supply (also supports AC200V or AC240V by selecting either of it) (See page 11 (1)) Ask the nearest electrical contractor for the power including the connecting work. The setting (connecting) work is performed following the related electrical equipment technical standard published by the corresponding country to be used this unit.
- Do not connect the earth wire to gas or water pipes. If not, fire disaster may be caused.
- Do not connect the earth wire to the ground for telephone wire or lightning conductor. If not, fire disaster or electric shock may be caused.

Rounded terminal for M4



- The power plug is not attached as standard component. Connect the earth correctly adjusting the type of the power equipment of the user.

#### 2. Pay attention to the color of each core wire when connecting the power cord



Be sure to check that the breaker on the power source equipment side is turned "OFF" when connecting power cord without fail. Note that the ADL311 does not attach the power plug as standard component. Select the appropriate power plug and terminal matching to the power capacity of the power source equipment to be connected, and connect them.

Core Wire Color	In-house Wiring
Black	Voltage Side
White	Voltage Side
Green	Ground Side

#### 3. Choose a proper place for installation

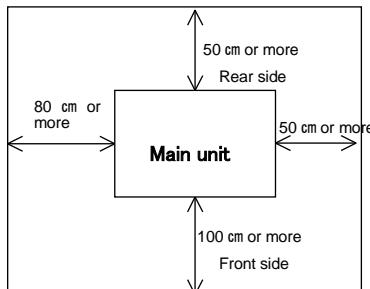


Do not install this unit in a place where:

- Rough or dirty surface.
- Flammable gas or corrosive gas is generated.
- Ambient temperature bellow 5°C or above 30°C.
- Ambient temperature fluctuates violently.
- There is direct sunlight.
- There is excessive humidity and dust.
- There is a constant vibration.
- Place where the water is easy-to-be splashed.



Install this unit on a stable place with the space as shown below.



# Before using this unit

## Precautions when installing the unit

### ⚠ Warning

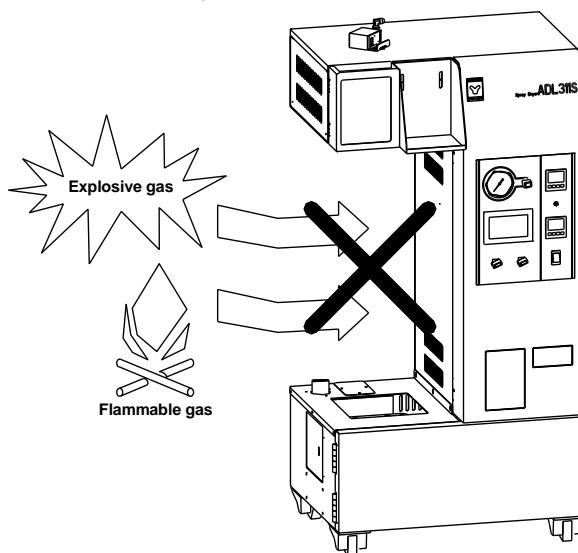
#### 4. Do not use this unit in an area where there is flammable or explosive gas



- Never use this unit in an area where there is flammable or explosive gas. This unit is not explosion-proof. An arc may be generated when the power switch is turned ON or OFF, and fire/explosion may result.



Refer to page 44 "15. List of Dangerous Substances".

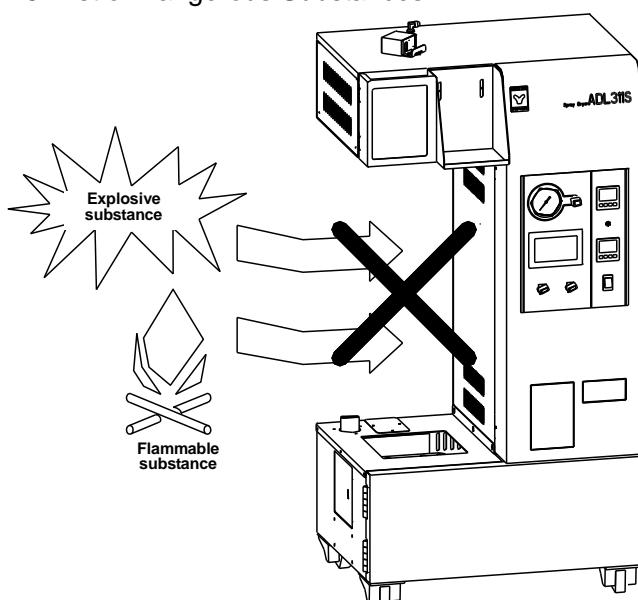


#### 5. Do not use explosive or flammable substances



Never use explosive substances, flammable substances and substances that include explosive or flammable ingredients in this unit. Explosion or fire may occur. **ADL311S supports organic solvents by connecting it to the optional GAS410. Carefully read the operation manual of GAS410 and take special care for handling of organic solvents.**

Refer to page 44 "15. List of Dangerous Substances".



## 2. Before using this unit

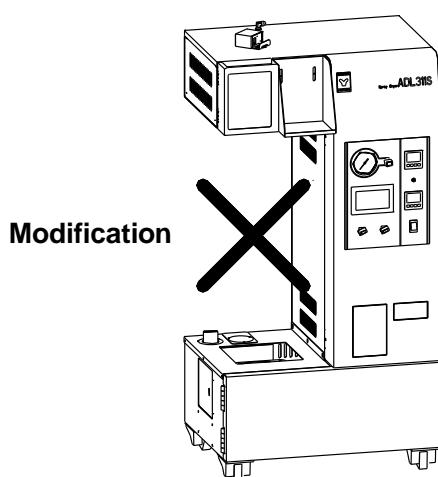
### Precautions when installing the unit

#### ⚠ Warning

#### 6. Do not modify



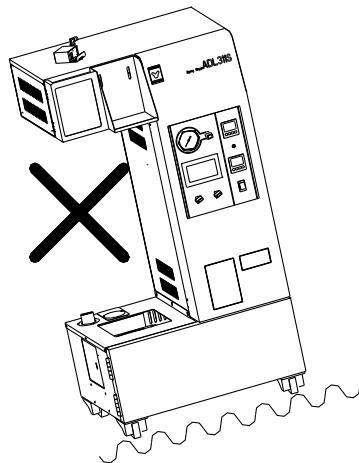
Modification of this unit is strictly prohibited. This could cause a failure.



#### 7. Do not topple or tilt this unit



Set this unit to the flattest place. Setting this unit on rough or slope place could cause the vibration or noise, or cause the unrespectable trouble or malfunction.



#### 8. Use specified receptacle for power source



Choose a correct power distribution board or receptacle that meets the unit's rated electric capacity.

Electric capacity: AC220V Single phase 17A (AC200V Single phase 16A, AC240V Single phase 18A)

**The specification has set to 220V at the time of factory shipping. If you want to switch to AC200V or AC240V power supply, first change the terminal position in the unit before connecting a power supply. (See "Before Using this unit" on P.11)**

There could be the case that the unit does not run even after turning ON the power. Inspect whether the voltage of the main power is lowered than the specified value, or whether other device(s) uses the same power line of this unit. If the phenomena might be found, change the power line of this unit to the other power line.

For connecting of the device to the power source, ask the dealer that you purchased this unit from or an electrical contractor for safe.

#### 9. Handling of power code



Do not entangle the power cord. This will cause overheating and possibly a fire.

Do not bend or twist the power cord, or apply excessive tension to it. This may cause a fire and electrical shock.

Do not lay the power cord under a desk or chair, and do not allow it to be pinched in order to prevent it from being damaged and to avoid a fire or electrical shock.

Keep the power cord away from any heating equipment such as a room heater. The cord's insulation may melt and cause a fire or electrical shock.



If the power cord becomes damaged (wiring exposed, breakage, etc.), immediately turn off the power at the rear of this unit and shut off the main supply power. Then contact your nearest dealer for replacement of the power cord. Leaving it may cause a fire or electrical shock.

Connect the power plug to the receptacle which is supplied appropriate power and voltage.

## 2. Before using this unit

### Service receptacle capacity

#### Service receptacle capacity



Apply the 220V 2A or less service receptacle for this unit.

Connecting the service receptacle with its capacity over 2A blowouts the fuse, and the power source to the service receptacle is shut down. For resetting this damage, replace the fuse in the fuse holder on the right side of the back of the unit.

Applicable models

Mag mixer: MA series, M-21, MD series, MC800, MF800

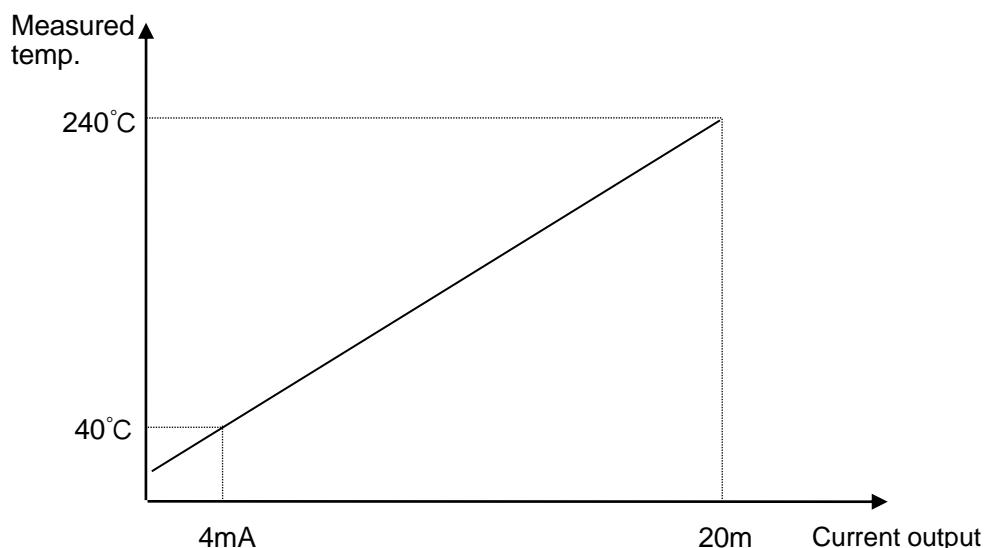
Laboratory stirrer: LT series, LR series, LS series

Use a separate power supply for a unit with a heater and its total current exceeds 2A

### Temperature output terminal

The temperature output signals for the Outlet (outlet temperature) and the Inlet (inlet temperature) are 4-20mA for the measure temperature of 40-240°C.

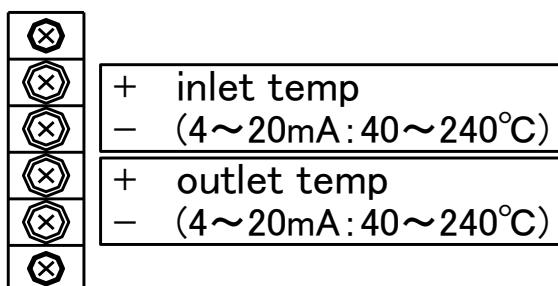
[ Current output of 4-20mA: Measured temperature of 40-240°C ]



Conversion formula: Current output I (mA)=0.08 x (measured temperature T(°C)+10)

Measured temperature T(°C)=12.5xcurrent output I (mA)-10

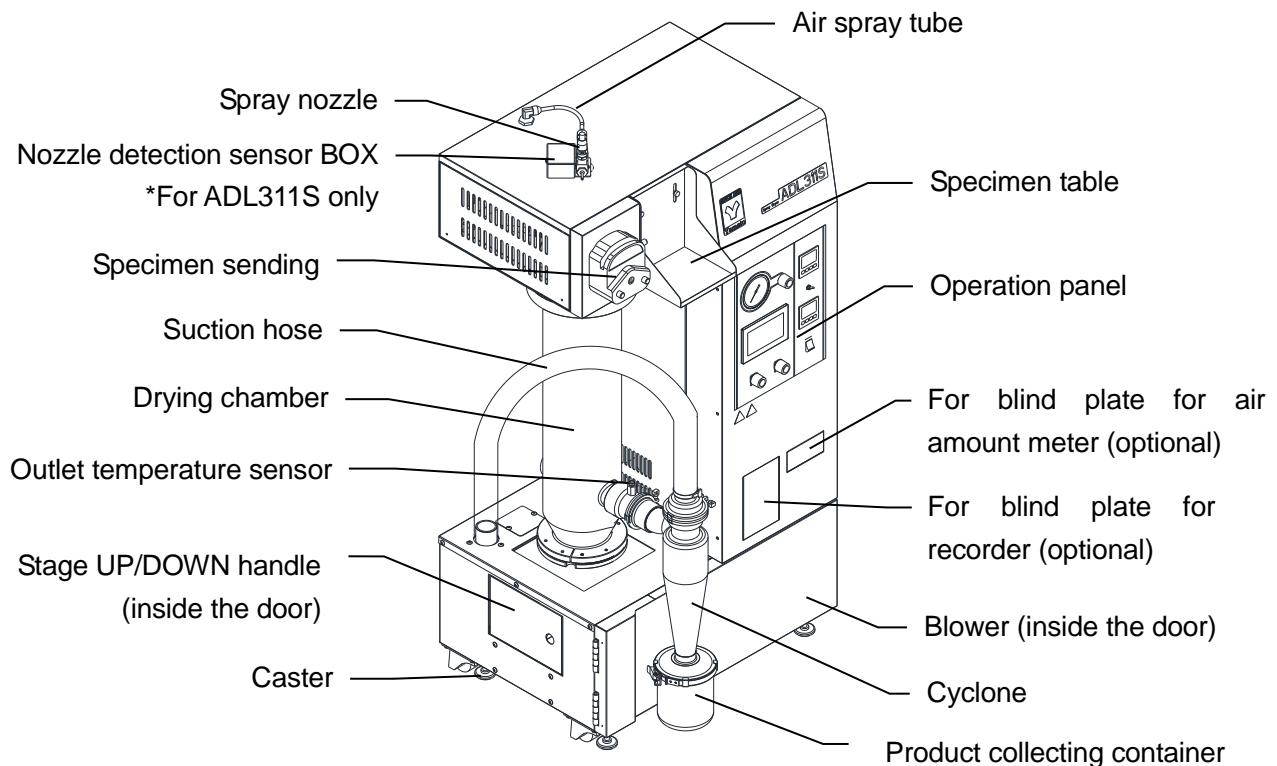
When you connecting to the voltage input of the recorder, connect a fixed resistor (shunt resistor) of 600Ω or lower to the voltage input of the recorder.



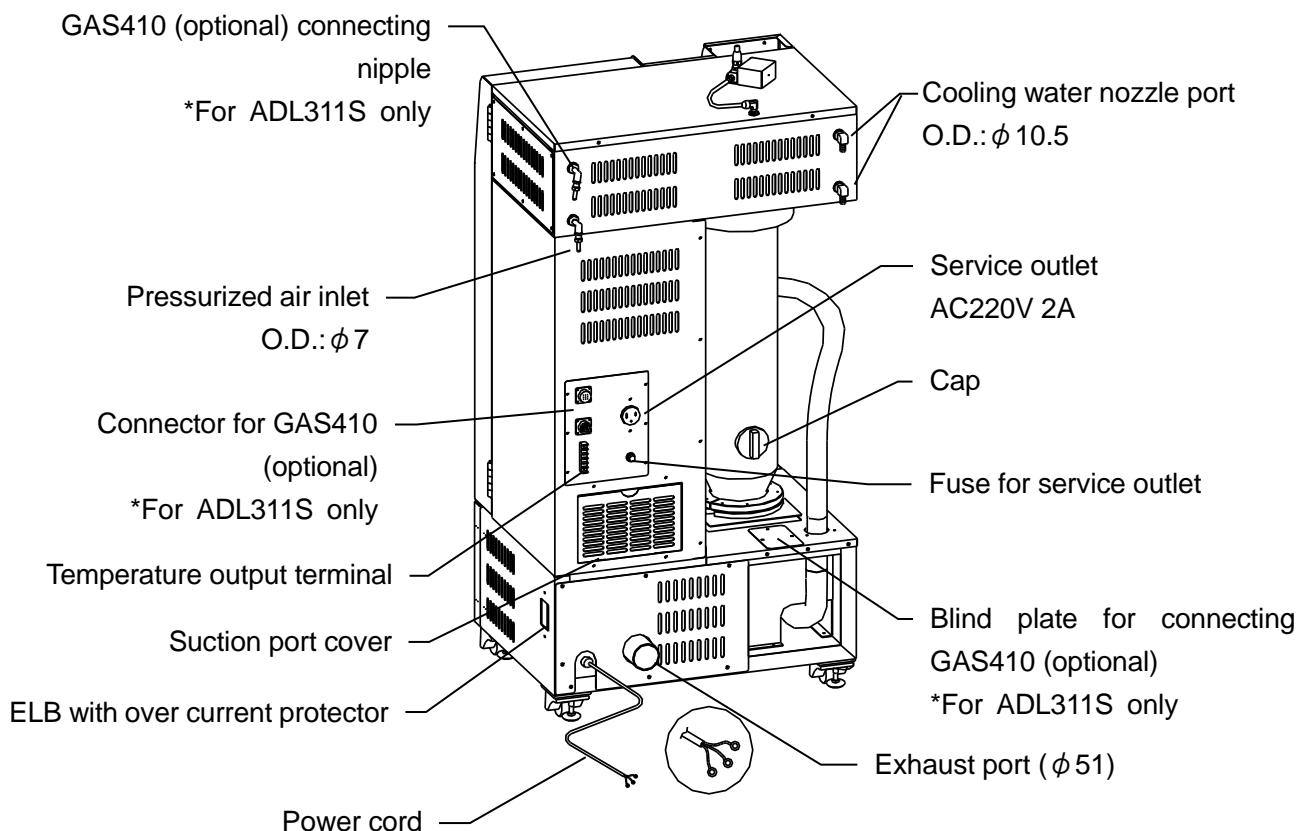
### 3. Names of parts and their function

#### Main unit + GF300 set

##### Front side

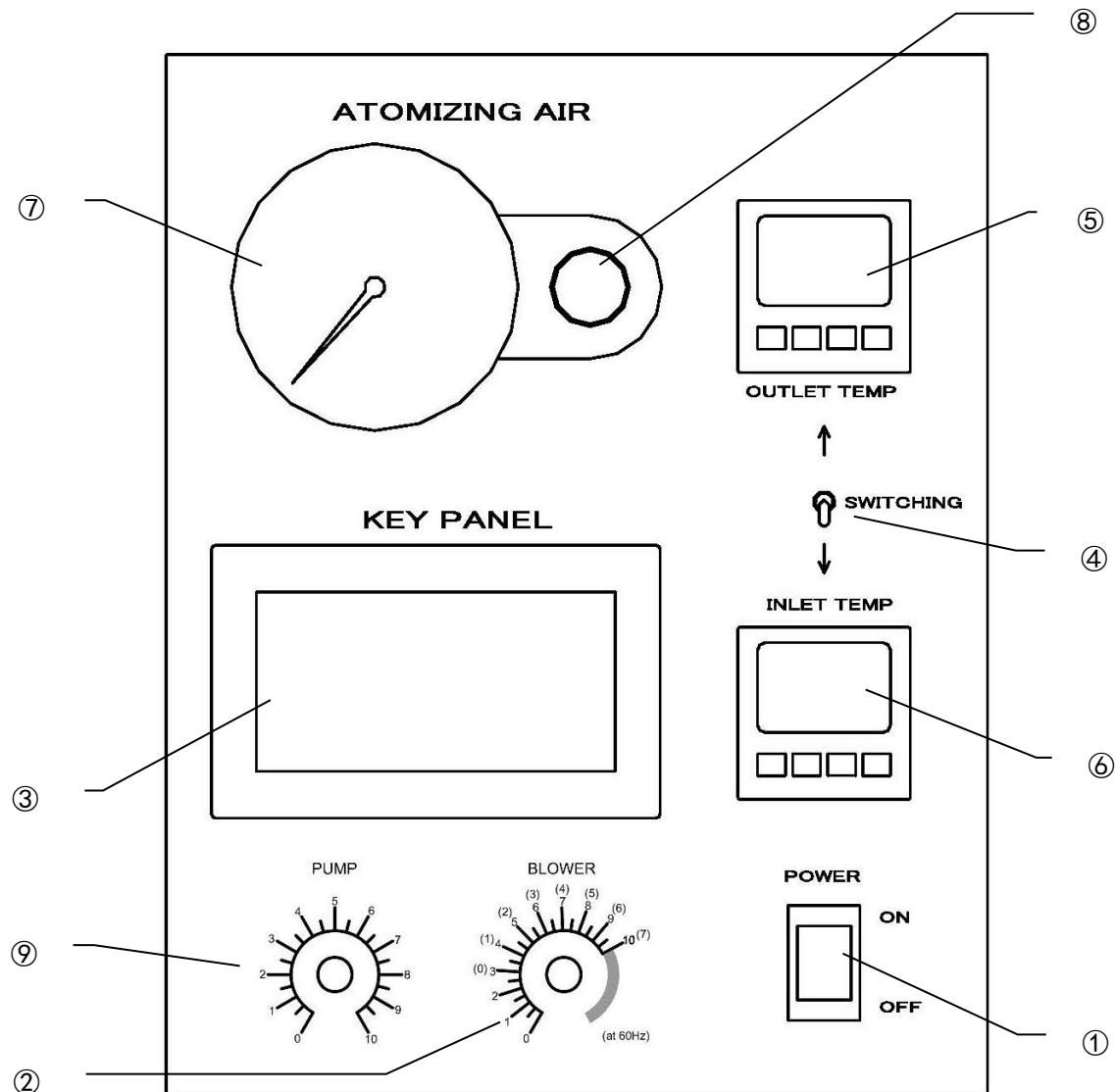


##### Rear side



### 3. Names of parts and their functions

#### Operation panel



No.	Name	Operation/action
①	Power switch	This is used to turn power ON/OFF.
②	Blower control dial	This is used to set an air amount.
③	Key panel (Touch panel)	This is used to perform the operations below and display. Blower ON/OFF, liquid pump FORWARD/REVERSE Heater ON/OFF, pulse jet switch, error indication
④	Control selector switch	Set temperature on the temperature controller on the selected side is used to control the temperature.
⑤	Setting and display of inlet temperature	This is used to set an outlet temperature, display the measured temperature and as an overheat preventive device.
⑥	Setting and display of inlet temperature	This is used to set an inlet temperature, display the measured temperature and as an overheat preventive device.
⑦	Pressure meter	This meter indicates the pressure of pressurized air.
⑧	Needle valve control dial	This dial is used to control pressure of pressurized air.
⑨	Liquid sending speed control dial	This dial is used to control flow of the liquid pump.

## 4. Operating procedures

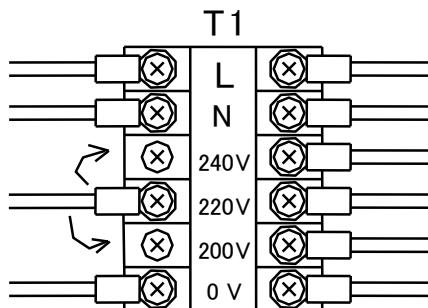
### Preparations

#### (1) Selecting the power supply

##### ! First switch the power supply terminal

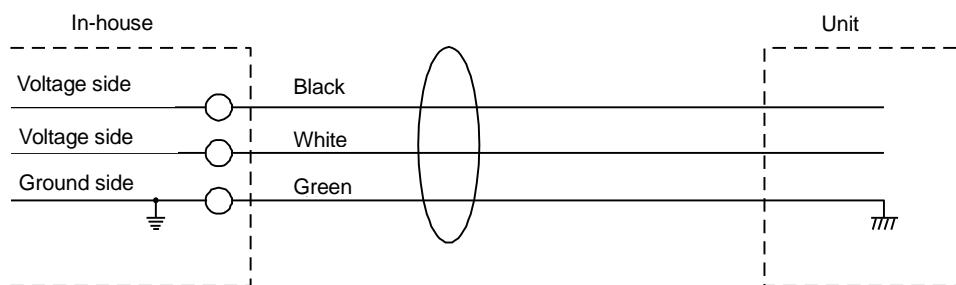
First check that the switches of the control assembly and the ELB are OFF and then connect the power cord securely to the power supply meeting the specified voltage and current.

Ordinary, the unit has been specified to AC220V. Switch the terminals in the unit before connecting the power supply when you are going to use the unit in an AC200V or AC240V district. The terminal block is located inside the door at the front control assembly.



#### (2) Connecting an earth

The power cord of this unit is an earthed 3-core capture cable (VCT) that integrates an earth wire and you must earth the green wire.



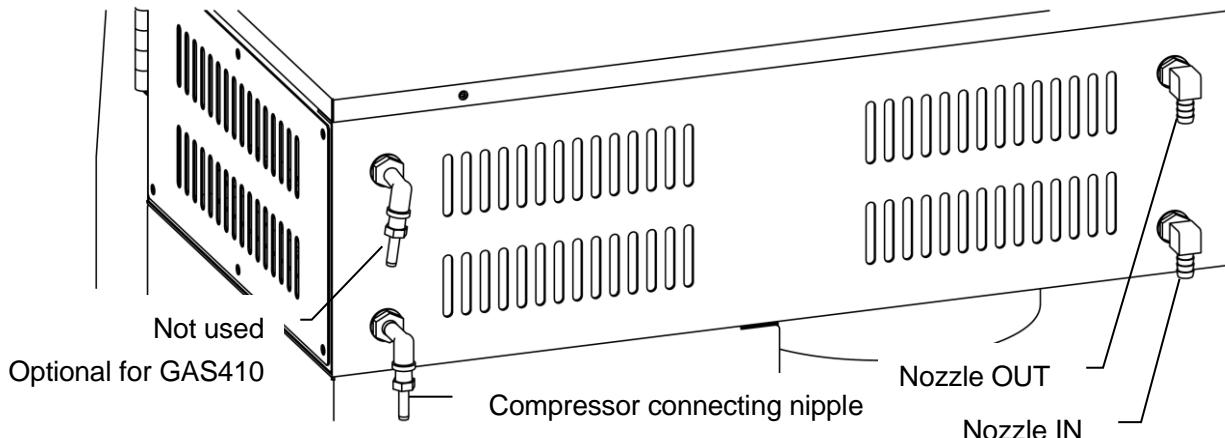
#### (3) Connection of the exhaust duct

In an environment where hot air or fine particles from the blower are of concern, connect the included exhaust duct to the exhaust port and use a draft chamber to exhaust them to outside.

## 4. Operating procedures

### Preparations

(4) Connect the nipple ( $\phi 7$ ) at the rear of the upper frame and the compressor or other pressurized air units with the included pressure-proof hose and then securely tighten it using a hose band. Adjust the discharge pressure of the compressor to be constant (0.3MPa or less) using the pressure reducing valve.



(5) Cooling the spray nozzle

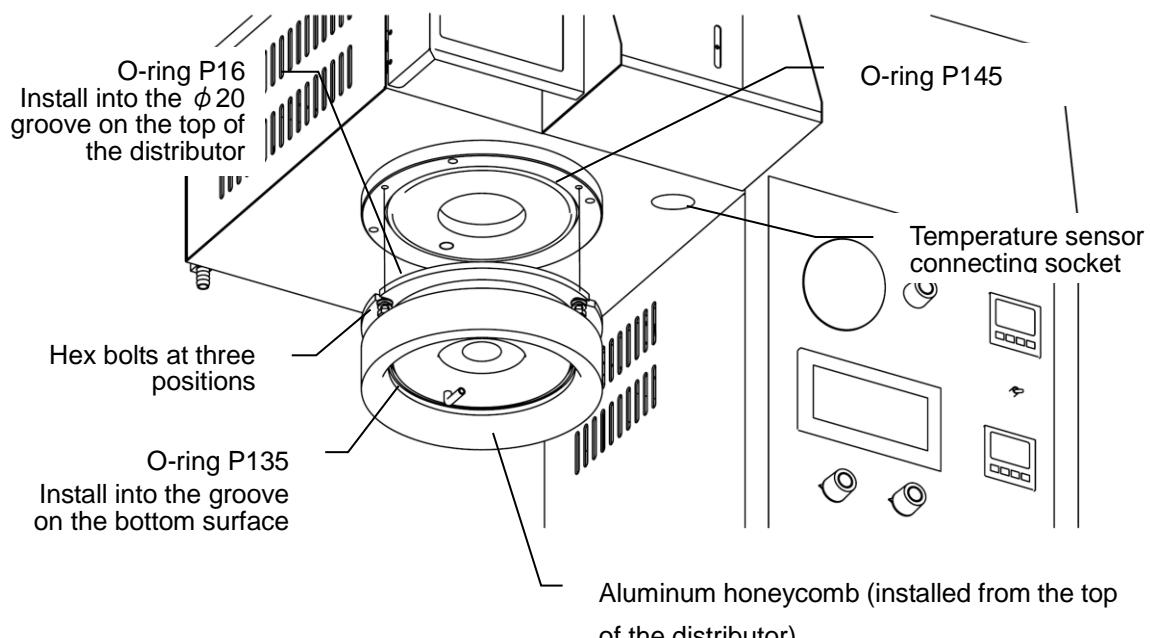
The cooling mechanism for the spray nozzle is pre-installed (nozzle O.D.:  $\phi 10.5$ ). When you operate the unit under operating conditions under which the spray nozzle is likely to clog, connect a separate cooling water circulating unit (such as CF300) or to a tap water faucet to allow cooking water circulating.

(6) Open the package of the mini spray attachment (GF300) and check for damages to glass and other parts or any missing parts.

(7) Install the distributor and aluminum honeycomb assembly onto the top of the unit.

Install the O-ring P16 into the  $\phi 20$  groove on the top of the distributor.

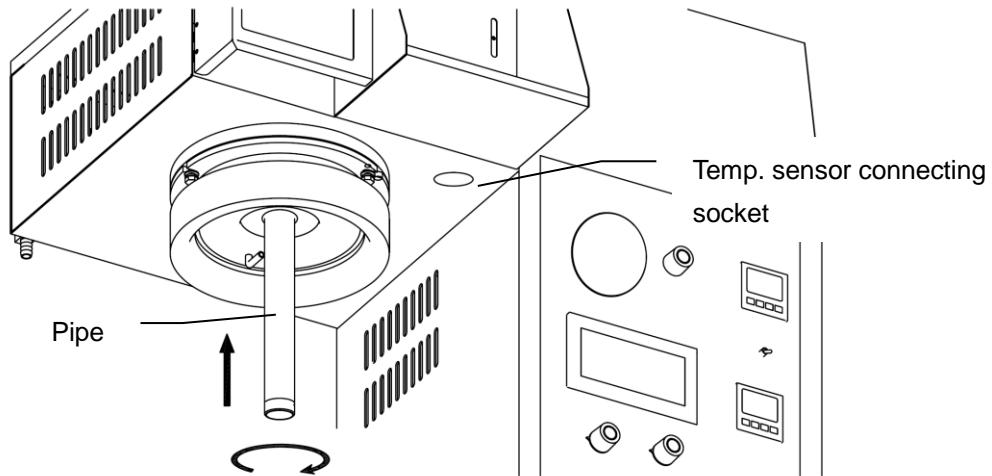
(install using three M6 x 20 hex bolts, spring washers, flat washers each)



## 4. Operating procedures

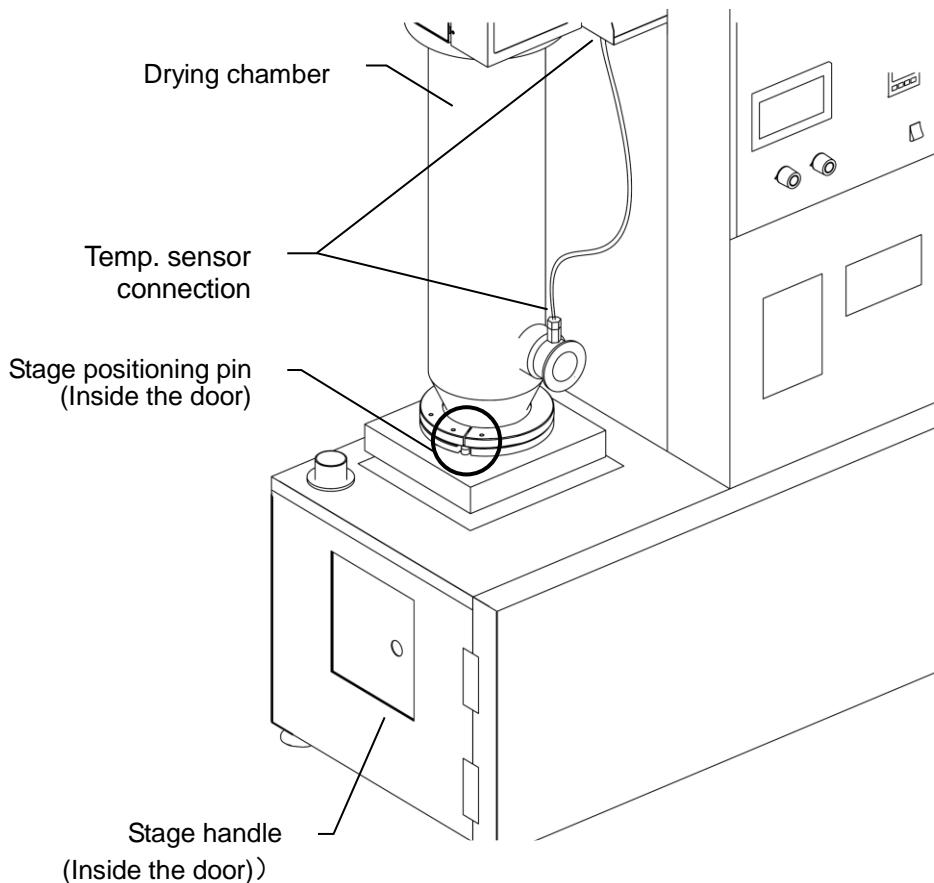
### Preparations

(8) Insert the pipe in the center of the distributor and twist it all the way.



(9) Align the groove with the stage positioning pin and then install the drying chamber.

Open the left side door and turn the handle while holding the drying chamber by hand to lift the stage. When the glass chamber reaches the top of the main unit, turn the handle by about half a rotation from that position and then securely fix the glass chamber.

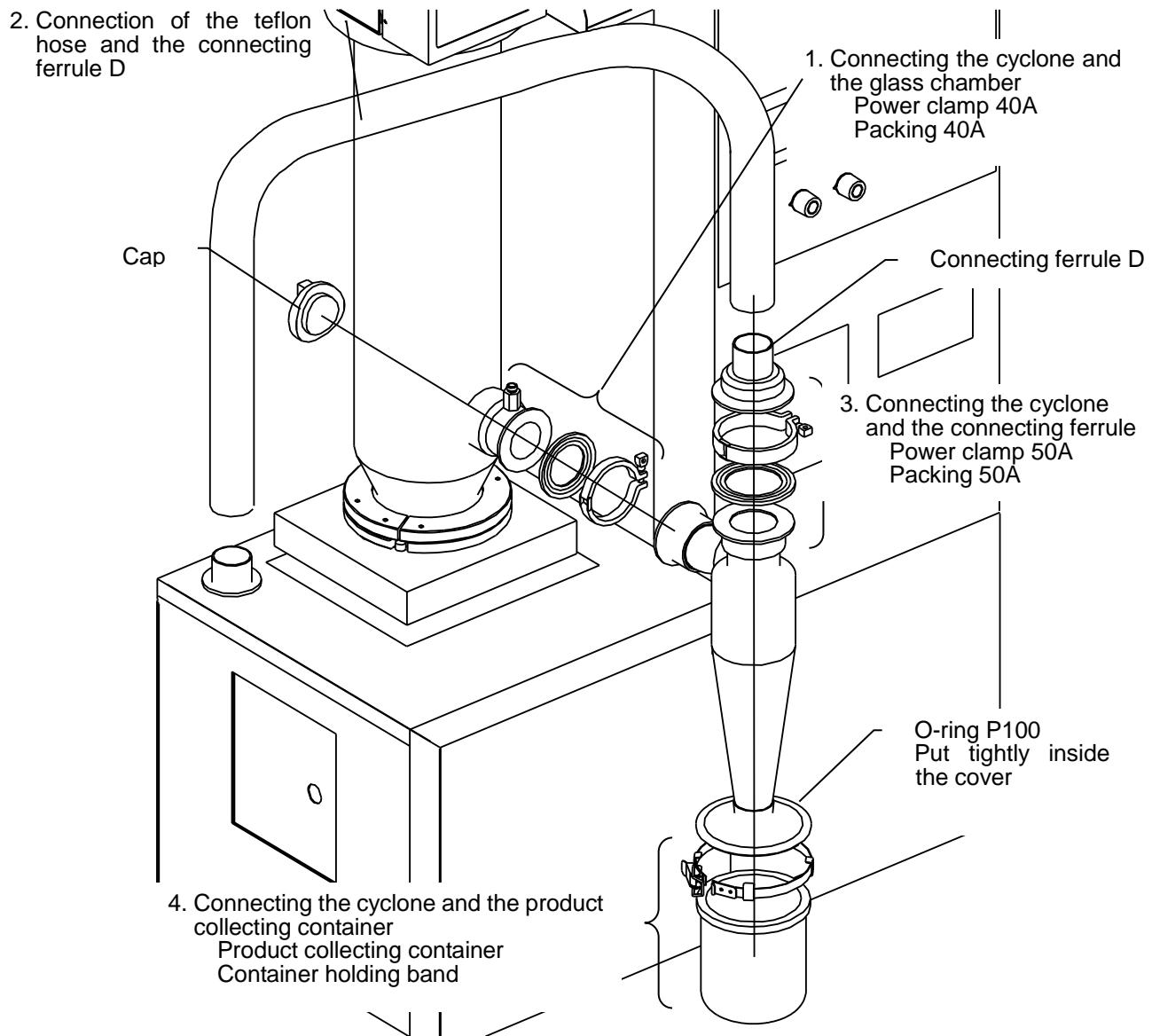


(10) Install the outlet temperature sensor into the pipe at the glass container connecting port and insert the plug into the socket on the top of the main unit.

## 4. Operating procedures

### Preparations

(11) Connect the cyclone following the step numbers below.

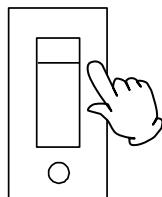


## 4. Operating procedures

### Operating method

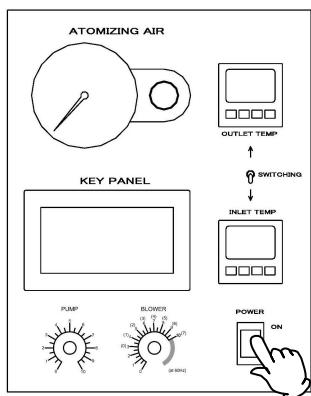
Please refer to the sample operating method below that uses settings for a standard sample.  
Sodium chloride water solution NET 100g Solid content density:5wt%

- (1) Turn the ELB on the right side of the main unit ON.



- (2) Turn the **power switch** on the operation panel of the main unit ON.

Temperature controllers, indication lamps, and the key panel will be displayed.



- (3) The temperature controller at the upper part of the control panel is used for outlet temperature while the control at the lower part is used for indicating inlet temperature and temperature setting.

You select temperature control for inlet or outlet temperature using SWITCHING. When you want to control temperature by the outlet temperature, select inlet temperature at the start of operation switch to outlet temperature once the temperature has stabilized.

\*Setting ranges will differ among temperature controllers.

Outlet temperature setting range:0 to 60°C

Inlet temperature setting range:0 to 220°C

Example: Select the inlet side with SWITCHING

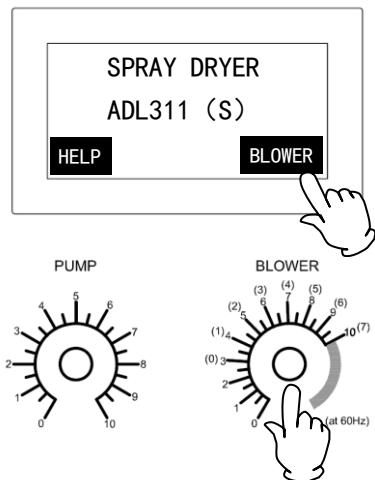
Inlet temperature setting: 150°C

- (4) Install the mini spray attachment following the procedures above (P.12~P.14).

# 4. Operating procedures

## Operating method

KEY PANEL

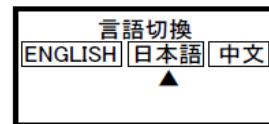
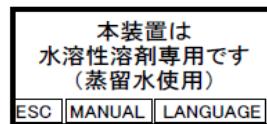


(5) Turn the blower switch ON and set air amount.

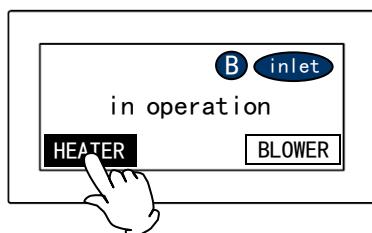
Example: Air amount 0.45m<sup>3</sup>/min

(See "Dry air amount correspondence table" on P.20.)

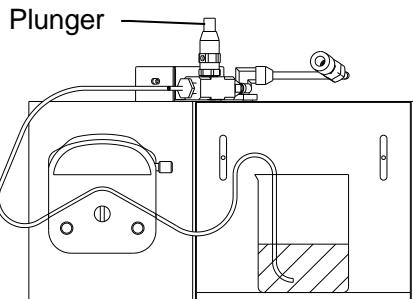
\*Use HELP key to move to the manual/language select screen, confirm the operation manual of the unit, and then you can select the OSD language (English, Japanese, Chinese).



KEY PANEL

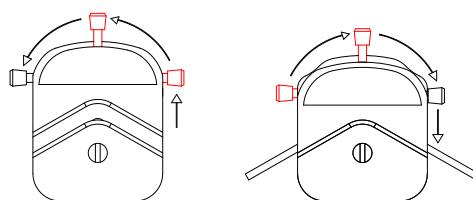


(6) Turn the heater switch ON.



(7) Set the liquid tube as shown in the left diagram. Push the pump rod CCW to open the pump head, put the liquid sending tube in it, and then push the rod CW to have the tube stuck. Set distilled water as the specimen.

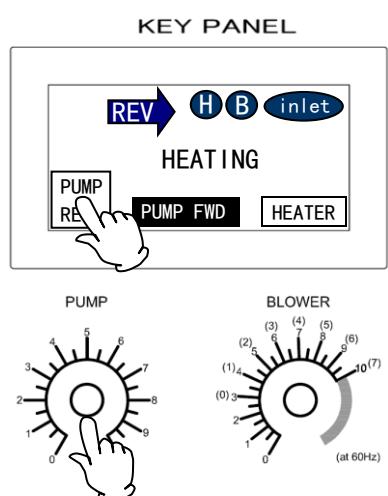
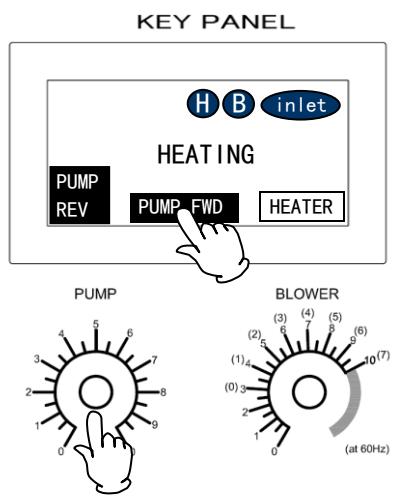
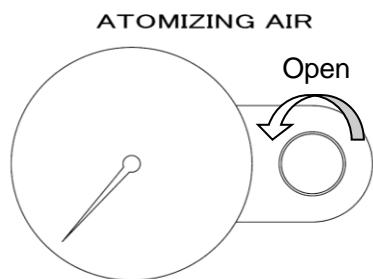
Example: Specimen of distilled water set



\* When specimen is not sprayed any more, it is suspected that the orifice of the spray nozzle is clogged, which can be cleared by pressing the plunger at the upper part of the nozzle (P25. "Cleaning After Using" Exploded view of the spray nozzle). The needle (P25. "Cleaning After Using" Exploded view of the spray nozzle) pushes out the clog in the orifice.

# 4. Operating procedures

## Operating method



(8) When the inlet and the outlet temperatures have reached the temperatures you want, set the spray pressure, turn the pump FWD switch ON and send distilled water.

Example: Set the spray pressure to 0.1MPa when the outlet temperature has risen to around 80°C. Adjust liquid sending speed so that the outlet temperature will be slightly lower than about 75°C.

(9) Readjust dry air amount, spray pressure, and liquid sending speed so that the inlet and the outlet temperature will be stable at the temperatures you want.

Example: Adjust liquid sending speed so that the outlet temperature will be stable at around 75°C or slightly lower temperature.

### ~Hint~

- Influences below are of specific settings on the outlet temperature when the inlet temperature is constant.
  - Sent specimen liquid amount
    - small : outlet temperature →high
  - Dry air amount
    - large : outlet temperature →high
  - Specimen density (external factor)
    - high : outlet temperature →high
- Drops of sprayed liquid will become fine at a higher spray pressure.

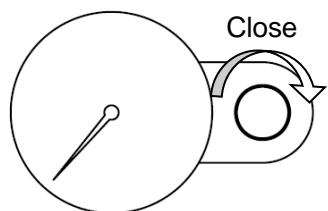
(10) When the outlet temperature has become stable, change the specimen with the actual one. At this time the outlet temperature will change slightly and adjust liquid sending speed again when necessary.

Example: Change specimen to 100g of 5% sodium chloride solution

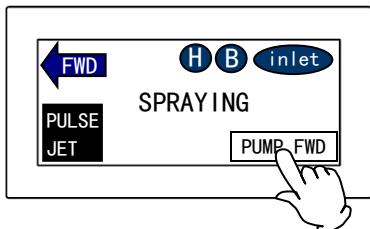
# 4. Operating procedures

## Operating method

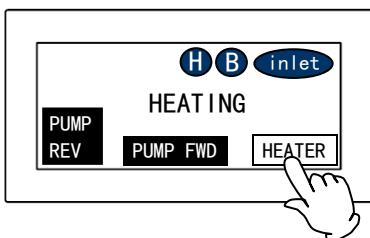
ATOMIZING AIR



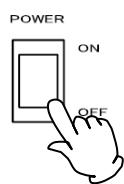
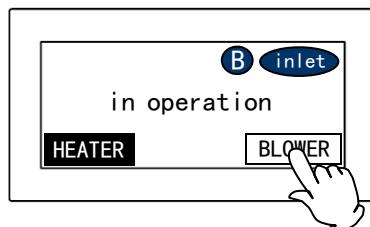
KEY PANEL



KEY PANEL



KEY PANEL



### Finishing process

(11) When specimen has been sent, change the specimen back to distilled water and clean inside the nozzle. Clean inside the nozzle for about five minutes, turn the pump FWD switch OFF, and then choke the spray pressure to 0.

Example: When processing of 100g has finished after about 15minutes, change the specimen to distilled water.

(12) Turn the heater OFF, wait until the outlet temperature drops to 45°C or less, and turn the blower OFF.

**\* To avoid a malfunction, do not allow the blower operation stopping with the outlet temperature at 45°C or over.**

(13) Turn the power switch OFF.

(14) Remove the container holding band and take out the product collecting container. When taking out the container, take care the powder attached on the back side of the cyclone cover.

Example: Amount of collected powder will be about 3 to 3.5g.

(15) Wash the containers according to the maintenance method (P25. "Cleaning After Using").

**\* When you used a sample such as sodium chloride that corrodes metals, disassemble the spray nozzle and wash thoroughly.**

## 4. Operating procedures

### Operating method

#### KEY PANEL Description of indication lamps

You can confirm the operating statuses of switches one the KEY PANEL by checking whether a specific lamp is on or off.

Each lamp will be turned on at the upper right corner on the KEY PANEL.

	You can control temperature by setting a temperature on the outlet side temperature controller while the lamp is on.
	You can control temperature by setting a temperature on the inlet side temperature controller while the lamp is on.
	When the lamp is on, the blower is in operation.
	When the lamp is on, the blower is in operation.
	When the lamp is on, the liquid sending pump is operating in the normal direction.
	When the lamp is on, the liquid sending pump is operating in the normal direction.

#### When you want to abort processing of the sample, or when the nozzle is clogged

Abort sending liquid following operations of the ending process (P18 (8) to (12)) when you want to abort processing of the sample or the nozzle is clogged.

And if you want to process another sample, recover contents in the product collecting container, clean it according to the maintenance method (P25. "Cleaning After Using"), and then operate the unit using another sample.

## 4. Operating procedures

### **The relation between adjustment scale of liquid sending pump and liquid amount/between adjustment scale of blower and dry air amount (reference)**

The corresponding table as below is for each scale value of liquid sending pump and average liquid sending amount (the calibration liquid is water at 23°C).

Operation reference. Please pay attention that the density and viscosity of solution have influence on the liquid sending amount. If the liquid sending amount is less, the liquid sending pump head may be not compressed tightly, or there is block or damage for the liquid sending hose.

Scale value of liquid sending pump	Avg. liquid sending amount (ml/min)
0	0
1	1.4
2	5.2
3	8.2
4	11.3
5	14.4
6	17.7
7	20.7
8	23.9
9	27.4
10	29.2

The following is the reference table for each dial value of the blower and average flow rate of the drying air. Refer to the value for the guideline of the work. If air amount is too low, the blower filter or the suction filter may be clogged. Clean the filter according to the maintenance method (see P.25). Besides, since the flow rate of the drying air for each dial is differed depending on the frequency of the power source, 50Hz or 60Hz, pay attention to this point.

In the case of 200V/50Hz power source	
Blower dial value	Average flow rate of drying air (m <sup>3</sup> /min)
0	0.12
1	0.14
2	0.27
3	0.38
4	0.46
5	0.53
6	0.59
7	0.65
8	0.71
9	0.75
10	0.78

In the case of 200V/60Hz power source	
Blower dial value	Average flow rate of drying air (m <sup>3</sup> /min)
0	0
1	0
2	0
3 (0)	0
4 (1)	0.07
5 (2)	0.16
6 (3)	0.31
7 (4)	0.41
8 (5)	0.49
9 (6)	0.57
10 (7)	0.64

## 5. Handling Precautions

### Warning

#### 1. Substances that cannot be used



Never use an explosive, a flammable, or a substance that contains them. Otherwise, an explosion or a fire may result. **ADL311S supports organic solvents by connecting it to the optional GAS410. Carefully read the operation manual of GAS410 and take special care for handling of organic solvents.**

See P.44 "15. List of Dangerous Substances".

#### 2. If a problem occurs



If smoke or strange odor should come out of this unit for some reason, turn off the power key right away, and then turn off the circuit breaker and the main power. Immediately contact a service technician for inspection. If this procedure is not followed, fire or electrical shock may result. Never perform repair work yourself, since it is dangerous and not recommended.

#### 3. Do not touch the part with high temperature



The chamber, cyclone, and peripheral part become high temperature during and just after operation. Do not touch these parts, for there may be caused heat injury.

## 5. Handling Precautions

### Caution

#### 1. Do not put anything on this unit.



Do not put anything on this unit. It will cause injury if fall.

#### 2. During a thunder storm



During a thunderstorm, turn off the power key immediately, then turn off the circuit breaker and the main power. If this procedure is not followed, fire or electrical shock may be caused.

#### 3. Do not use corrosive sample



Stainless steel SUS304 is used for the interior; however, it may be corroded by strong acid etc.. In addition, the sealing strip and silicon rubber may be corroded by some kind of solvent like acid, alkali, oil, halogen, etc.. Do not use the sample containing those substances.

#### 4. Recovering after power failure



When power is supplied after a power failure, the device automatically starts operation again with the same state as just before the power failure.

#### 5. After installing



It may cause injure to a person if this unit falls down or moves by the earthquake and the impact, etc.. To prevent, take measures that the unit cannot fall down.

#### 6. Do not disassemble glassware and pipes when the inlet or outlet temperature is above 45°C.



Do not disassemble glassware and pipes when the inlet or outlet temperature is above 45°C. Otherwise, burns will occur.

The heating pipe inside the machine expands in size at high temperatures. At this time, if disassemble the glassware and pipes for cleaning, the glassware and pipes will shrink due to cold, and the size of interface will be smaller. The size mismatch will occur when they are re-installed, and the forced installation will cause damage.

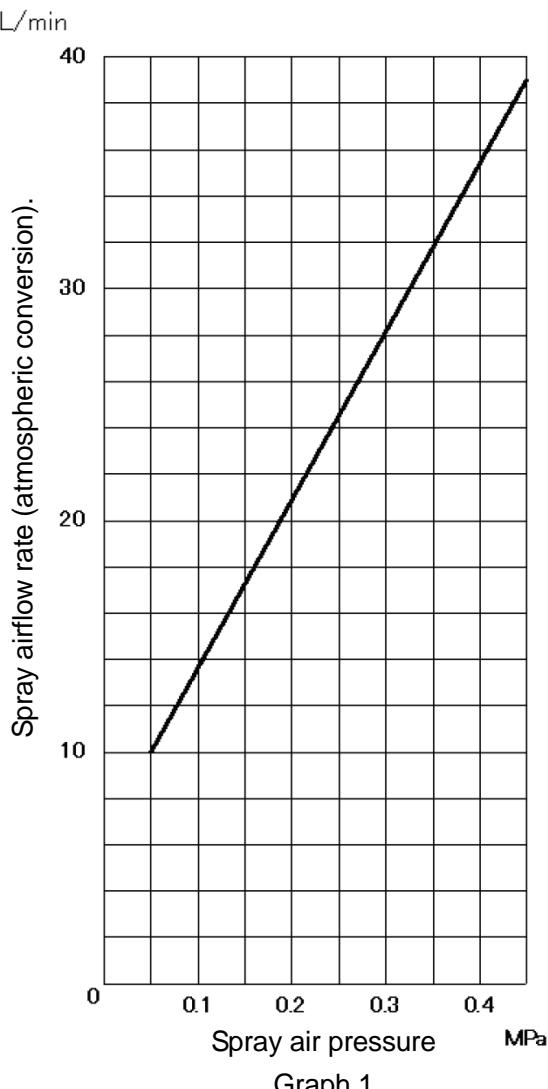
## 5. Handling Precautions

### Drying Method under Appropriate Condition

- (1) The best appropriate drying condition is differed depending on the sample to be dried. Inquire the data for the partial example of various samples.
- (2) Adjust the drying condition so as to match to the various errors to be possible to occur such as too much adhesion of the sample to the drying chamber, too high density of the sample, too low temperature around inlet, too high or too low pressure of spray air, too much feeding amount of sample.
- (3) When the spray direction is changed by the adhesion of the sample to the spray nozzle during operation, turn "ON" the pulse jet switch, and blowout the adhesive from the tip of the nozzle using pressurizing air. Even thought the adhesive is not blowout, dismount the spray nozzle, and clean the tip of the nozzle using the soaked paper in water.
- (4) The possible cause for adhesion of the sample to the cyclone part is either not evaporating the solvent (distilled water or ion-exchanged water) with enough or the property of the sample itself (low melting point, absorption, etc.).

For depleting the powder, increasing the amount of heat for sample is the best measure. Therefore, perform either measure below, to increase either temperature around inlet or flow rate of the drying air, or to reduce the feeding amount of the sample, that is, to reduce the difference between the temperature around inlet and that around outlet. When the reason is in the property of the sample itself, adjust the sample by adding the special additive, etc.

- (5) In the case that the hygroscopicity is high, the product may become the moist powder in the container. Change the drying condition following the method in (4), or, if required, heat up the container for product before operation.
- (6) The orifice of the spray nozzle is 460 $\mu$ . If the sample is blocked with suspension at orifice part impetuously, use the 508 $\mu$  and 711 $\mu$  nozzles prepared for the orifice as optional (Nozzle main body P25. "Cleaning After Using", the nozzle main body, the needle, and the ring in the exploded view of the spray nozzle are common with the 406 $\mu$  nozzle) These 508 $\mu$  and 711 $\mu$  nozzles are differed on the point of the size of the spray pattern and particle diameter of the drop slightly compared to the 406 $\mu$  one, and these differences may affect the interference status. Refer to the Graph 1 for the relation between spray air pressure and spray airflow rate (atmospheric conversion).
- (7) The too small powder (few  $\mu$  or less) among dried ones is impossible to be collected, and exhausted to the outside through the blower. If this exhausted amount of the too small powder becomes more, decrease either spray airflow rate or spray air pressure. Also, since the particle diameter becomes smaller as the density of the sample is lower, adjust the density of the sample if required.



## 5. Handling Precautions

### Caution during operation

- (1) Never fail to connect the earth wire when connecting the power supply.
- (2) Connected to pressurized air pressure of 0.3MPa following.
- (3) Do not heat up the temperature around outlet over 100 Celsius degree, for the material of the suction/exhaust hose, material of the filter, and performance of the blower may be deteriorated. The heater will stop automatically when the temperature exceeds 110°C.
- (4) Check the glass chambers are fixed to the specified position with no gap, and then turn on the switches of blower and heater.
- (5) The unit is not explosion proof. Do not use any solvent that contains flammable organic solvents for the specimen. **\*When you use an organic solvent for ADL311S, connect the optional (GAS410) organic solvent collecting unit.**
- (6) When the heater is ON, do not expose the cap and bayonet of the spray nozzle to the non-guard status, and do supply the air to the heater part for at least 0.1 to 0.2m<sup>3</sup>/min.
- (7) When the sample is not sprayed, the orifice of the spray nozzle is considered as blocked. Press the plunger of the upper nozzle (P25. "Cleaning After Using" spray nozzle exploded drawing). The needle (P25. "Cleaning After Using" spray nozzle exploded drawing) pushes out the clogging of the orifice. When the specimen accumulated on the nozzle tip in an ice pillar-like form, clean it off using the pulse jet switch on the touch panel.
- (8) If the sample is not fed from the feeding pump, the following causes may be considered; the sample tube is crushed at the roller of the pump, the inner wall of the tube is adhered tightly without restoration, or the inner of the nozzle is blocked. Remove the cause, and reset to the normal status.
- (9) Do not perform unattended operation during activating the unit. Since the unit is in idling status and the nozzle is blocked of after the operation using sample, the temperature around outlet is increased and the remaining sample is flown from the sample tube disconnected from the unit, and these failures may cause the indeterminism accident.
- (10) Sample tube made of silicon is oxidized by halogen solenoid or acid (strong), and may be broken by swelling. Therefore, pay attention to the treatment during operation.
- (11) When the high temperature is set to the temperature around inlet for the operation, supplying too excessive airflow of the blower to the unit may not reach the temperature to the setting one caused by not keeping balance with the heater capacity. To resolve this error, turn down the airflow of the blower, increase the setting temperature, and operate this unit. In the case of performing the operation with its setting temperature be required for increasing, the setting value and actual temperature around inlet are not matched.  
The heater will stop automatically when the inlet temperature exceeds 230°C or when the outlet temperature exceeds 110°C.
- (12) If this unit is not operated, turn "OFF" the earth leakage breaker on the back of the unit.
- (13) The cyclone may charge easily with static electricity depending on the specific specimen used, or operating environment or conditions. Implement countermeasures against static electricity such as attaching included earth clips at three positions on the clamp at the connection of the cyclone or attaching an antistatic brush to the body of the cyclone.
- (14) If the leakage is existed between container for product and bracket at lower of the cyclone, the dried powder may be stocked onto the lower of the cyclone without falling into the container for product. Therefore, pay special attention to the unit with the container for product be mounted.
- (15) Since the capacity of the container for product is approx. 750ml, the normal powder can fulfill almost 80% of the container by processing 200 to 250g amounts. If continuing operation more, the collecting efficiency of the powder deteriorates excessively. Stop operation for a while, and take the collected powder out of the container.
- (16) Depending on the sample to be processed, the static electricity may be occurred at cyclone. Therefore, remove the static electricity with the appropriate method. It is efficient that the wire is wounded to the glass portion for grounding, but it is more convenient to use the static electricity remover by setting against the cyclone vertically.

# 6. Maintenance Method

## Daily Inspection and Maintenance

### ⚠ Warning

- Disconnect the power cable from the power source when doing an inspection or maintenance unless needed.
- Perform the daily inspection and maintenance after returning the temperature of this unit to the normal one.
- Do not disassemble this unit.

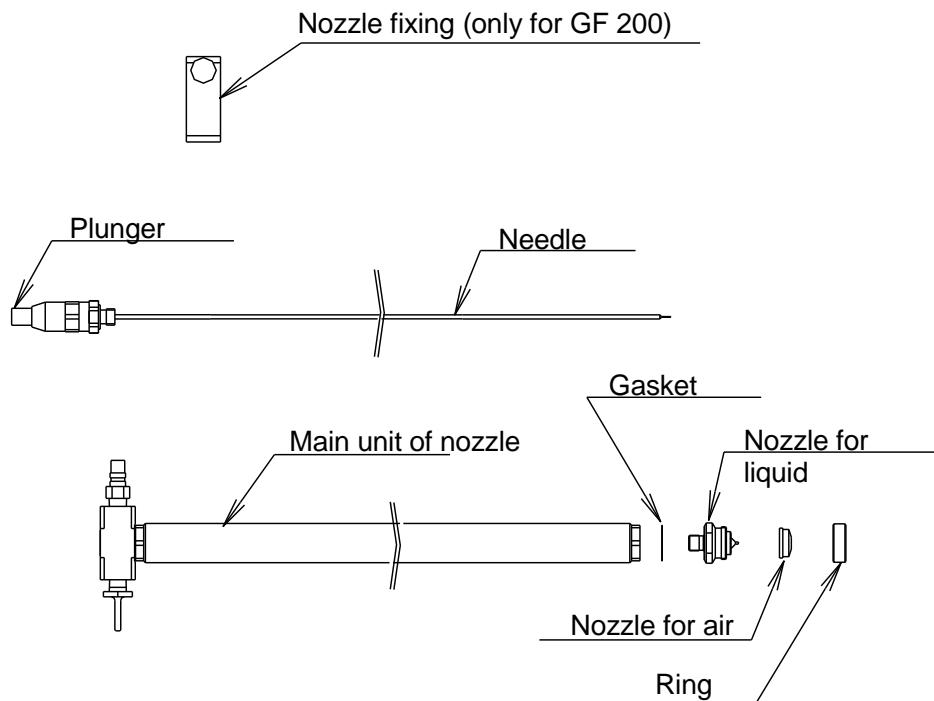
### ⚠ Caution

- Use a well-drained soft cloth to wipe dirt on this unit. Do not use benzene, thinner or cleanser for wiping. Do not scrub this unit. Deformation, deterioration or color change may result in.



### Cleaning After Using

- (1) After completing the operation, remove the attachments following the process "Preparations " on P.11 in reverse order.
- (2) Clean the portion of attachment to which the powder is adhered.
- (3) Flow the distilled water into the sample tube by pressing the pump switch, and remove the contaminant attached to the inner of the part.
- (4) Remove the spray air tube and sample tube from the spray nozzle, and disassemble the nozzle as shown in the Photo 1. After disassembling, clean it using the supersonic cleaner. Remaining the contaminant to the inner of the part may cause the insufficient spray. Therefore, clean it completely.



Spray nozzle exploded drawing

# 6. Maintenance Method

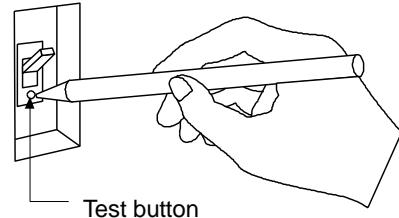
## Daily Inspection and Maintenance

### Filter Cleaning

- Clean up the filter in blower periodically.
  - 1) Open the door at the bottom of the front surface of the unit, and disconnect the hose from the blower.
  - 2) Open the front cover by removing the two fastening plates for the cover from the upper surface of the blower, and open the front cover, and take the filter out.
  - 3) The followings are the cleaning procedures of the filter.
    - ① Wash the filter pressing in the water repeatedly, and air-dry it.
    - ② Compressed air blowing.
    - ③ Vacuum cleaning with a cleaner.
    - ④ Press washing the filter after being immersed into the solvent that hot water (approx. 40 Celsius degree) and neutral detergent are mixed at a rate of 5:95 one whole day and night, then rinse it with water and air-dry it.
  - 4) When assembling, reversely execute the above procedure. Turn the soft surface of the filter to windward when installing the filter.
  
- Suction filter  
Regularly clean the suction filter.
  1. The suction filter is stored in the suction filter case at the rear of the main unit.
  2. Clean the suction filter with the same procedures in section 3. above.

### Monthly maintenance

- Check the earth leakage breaker function.
  - Connect the power cord.
  - Turn the breaker on.
  - Push the red test switch by a ballpoint pen etc. If there is no problem, the earth leakage breaker will be turned off.



## 7. Long storage and disposal

### When not using this unit for long term / When disposing

#### Caution

##### When not using this unit for long term...

- Turn off the earth leakage breaker and original power source for safe without fail. Also, store the glass unit after removing it from the main unit. When the glass unit is contacted to the external, it may cause the breakage.

#### Warning

##### When disposing...

- Keep out of reach of children.
- Remove the power cord.

### Matters to consider when disposing of the unit

Environmental protection should be considered

- We request you to disassemble this unit as possible and recycle the reusable parts considering to the environmental protection. The feature components of this unit and materials used are listed below.

Component Name	Material
<b>Parts of Main Unit</b>	
Casing	Bonderizing steel plate baked with melamine resin coating, Stainless steel
Insulating material	Ceramic Felton
Specimen bed	Stainless steel
Production plates	Polyethylene (PET) resin film
Tube	Silicon rubber, teflon
<b>Electrical Parts</b>	
Heater	Stainless steel and others
Motor	Iron, Aluminum, Copper wire and others
Circuit boards	Composites with board, condenser, resister and transformer
Power cord & wiring materials and others	Synthetic rubber, resins
Sensor	Stainless steel and others

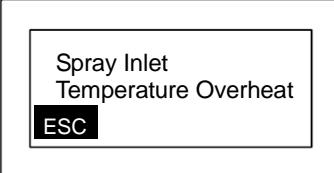
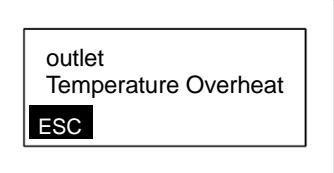
## 8. When a trouble occurs

### Safety unit and error indications

The table shows possible causes of activation of the safety unit and solutions.

#### [Error indication]

When an abnormality occurs to the inlet temperature controller or the outlet temperature controller, the touch panel at the operation panel displays the error screen. When an abnormality occurred, confirm description of the error and implement appropriate solutions.

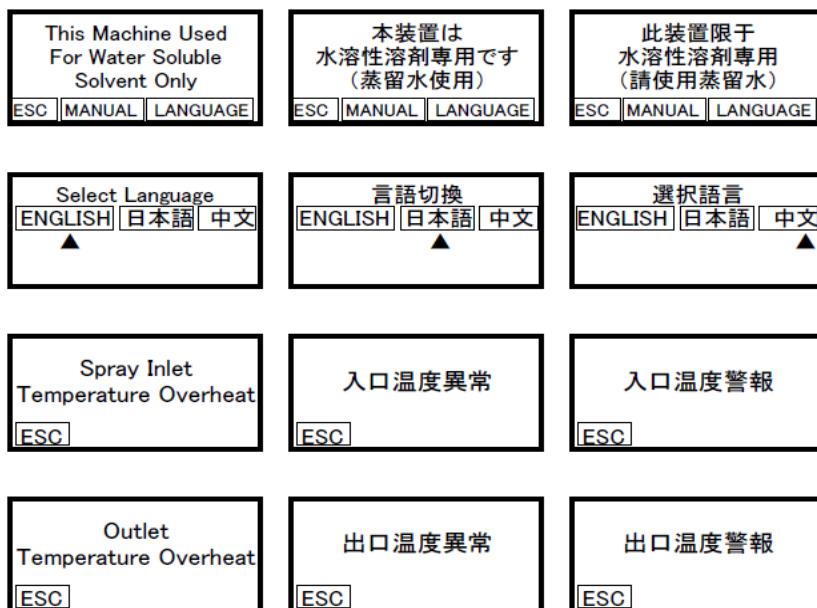
Display	Possible causes	Solutions
	<p>① Disconnection of the thermocouple sensor ② When the displayed inlet temperature is at 230°C or over ③ Malfunction of the blower</p>	<p>① Replacement of the thermocouple sensor ② Lower the set temperature or adjust air amount. ③ Replacement of the blower</p>
	<p>① Disconnection of the thermocouple sensor ② When the displayed outlet temperature is at 110°C or over ③ Malfunction of the blower</p>	

- \* When the measured temperature exceeds the set upper limit (upper limit of inlet temperature: 230°C; upper limit of outlet temperature: 110°C), "Over Heat" will appear, the heater output will stop and when that status continues for one minute, the temperature error above will be displayed. The safety unit will perform automatic REV operation for five seconds when a temperature error occurred while the blower is ON, the heater is OFF, or the liquid sending pump was in operation and then shift to the stop mode.

The same process as shown above will take place when the disconnection of the temperature sensor occurred. The temperature controller will indicate "----".

Pressing "ESC" key will release the error screen and the status will return to the "BLOWER ON" and "HEATER OFF" status.

- \* You can select English or Chinese with the language select function as the OSD language for error indication.



## 8. When a trouble occurs

### Confirmation and language select for the manual

You can select English or Chinese with the language select function as the OSD language for the manual.

[Confirmation and language select for the manual] Pressing ESC key will return to the standby screen.

Select Language ENGLISH 日本語 中文 ▲	言語切換 ENGLISH 日本語 中文 ▲	選択語言 ENGLISH 日本語 中文 ▲
This Machine Used For Water Soluble Solvent Only ESC MANUAL LANGUAGE	本装置は 水溶性溶剤専用です (蒸留水使用) ESC MANUAL LANGUAGE	此装置限于 水溶性溶剤専用 (請使用蒸留水) ESC MANUAL LANGUAGE
*Select Inlet *Set Inlet Temp *BLOWER ON ESC BACK NEXT	◇[INLET]選択 ◇[INLET]温度設定 ◇[BLOWER] ON ESC BACK NEXT	◇選択「INLET」 ◇設定「INLET」温度 ◇「BLOWER」 ON ESC BACK NEXT
*Set Air Flow Volume *HEATER ON *Wait Temp Stabilize ESC BACK NEXT	◇風量設定 ◇[HEATER] ON ◇温度の安定を待つ ESC BACK NEXT	◇設定風量 ◇「HEATER」 ON ◇等待温度安定 ESC BACK NEXT
*Set Air Pressure →0.1MPa *Outlet Changeable ESC BACK NEXT	◇スプレー圧力設定 →0.1MPa ◇[Outlet]切替可 ESC BACK NEXT	◇調整噴霧圧力 →0.1MPa ◇可切換到「Outlet」 ESC BACK NEXT
*Set Solution Tube *PUMP FWD ON *Run Test Cycle ESC BACK NEXT	◇送液チューブセット ◇[PUMP FWD] ON ◇試運転 ESC BACK NEXT	◇安装送液管 ◇「PUMP FWD」 ON ◇調試運行 ESC BACK NEXT
*Set Distilled Water *Spray Test *Fine Adjust ESC BACK NEXT	◇蒸留水をセット ◇スプレー試運転 ◇微調整を行う ESC BACK NEXT	◇使用蒸留水 ◇噴霧測試 ◇試運行時再調整 ESC BACK NEXT
*After Adjustment *Set Sample *Run Spray ESC BACK NEXT	◇微調整終了後 ◇試料液へ切替セット ◇噴霧開始 ESC BACK NEXT	◇再調整之後 ◇使用試料溶液 ◇噴霧開始 ESC BACK NEXT
*After Cycle *Set Distilled Water *Set Temp Down ESC BACK NEXT	◇試料噴霧終了後 ◇蒸留水へ切替 ◇温度設定を下げる ESC BACK NEXT	◇試料噴霧完之後 ◇換成蒸留水噴霧 ◇降低設定温度 ESC BACK NEXT
*After Spray DW *PUMP FWD→OFF *HEATER→OFF ESC BACK NEXT	◇蒸留水噴霧終了後 ◇[PUMP FWD]→OFF ◇[HEATER]→OFF ESC BACK NEXT	◇蒸留水噴霧完之後 ◇「PUMP FWD」→OFF ◇「HEATER」→OFF ESC BACK NEXT
*Inlet Temp < 60°C *Turn Flow Vol to 0 *BLOWER→OFF ESC BACK NEXT	◇入口温度60°C以下 ◇風量を最小に絞る ◇[BLOWER]→OFF ESC BACK NEXT	◇入口温度60°C以下 ◇風量開到最小 ◇「BLOWER」→OFF ESC BACK NEXT
*Shut Off Air *Power OFF *Take Out Powder ESC BACK NEXT	◇ニートル弁を閉じる ◇電源スイッチをOFF ◇粉体を取り出し ESC BACK NEXT	◇停止供給加圧空気 ◇「POWER」→OFF ◇取出粉体 ESC BACK NEXT
Do Maintenance According To Manual ESC BACK NEXT	取扱説明書に従い 定期点検及び 清掃を行って下さい ESC BACK NEXT	請按照使用說明書 進行定期檢查 並清掃機器 ESC BACK NEXT
Sol Speed ↑ OutTemp ↓ Air Vol ↑ OutTemp ↑ Spl Conc ↑ OutTemp ↑ ESC BACK NEXT	送液速度↑出口温度↓ 風量↑出口温度↑ 試料濃度↑出口温度↑ ESC BACK NEXT	送液速度↑出口温度↓ 風量↑出口温度↑ 試料濃度↑出口温度↑ ESC BACK NEXT

## 8. In the Event of Failure...

### Trouble Shooting

Symptoms	Possible causes	Countermeasures
The POWER does not turn ON.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● ELB is turned OFF</li> <li>● Malfunction of the power supply</li> <li>● The wire are short-circuited.</li> <li>● Malfunction of power switch</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Turn the ELB ON</li> <li>● Check the power supply circuit</li> <li>● Replace the cord</li> <li>● Replace the power switch</li> </ul>
Blower does not activate.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Incorrect connecting of the connector of blower</li> <li>● Breaking of blower input cord</li> <li>● Blower switch failure</li> <li>● Blower motor failure</li> <li>● Blower motor brush failure</li> <li>● Blower circuit failure and wiring failure</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Connect correctly.</li> <li>● Replace the cart.</li> <li>● Replace the touch panel, sequencer or thermo regulator.</li> <li>● Replace the motor or motor substrate</li> <li>● Replace the brush</li> <li>● Maintain or replace the part</li> </ul>
Heater does not activate.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Incorrect connecting of the connector of heater</li> <li>● Activated the protection circuit caused by the failure of the other device (displayed error)</li> <li>● Activated the protection circuit without turning on the blower switch</li> <li>● Heater disconnection</li> <li>● Heater switch failure</li> <li>● Heater circuit failure and wiring failure</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Connect correctly.</li> <li>● Solve the problem, and turn ON the switch.</li> <li>● Turn ON the blower, and then turn ON the heater switch.</li> <li>● Replace the part.</li> <li>● Replace the touch panel or sequencer</li> <li>● Maintain the part or replace the thermo regulator.</li> </ul>
Feeding pump does not activate	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● The indicator of the pump adjusting dial is at "0"</li> <li>● Pump switch failure</li> <li>● Pump motor failure</li> <li>● Pump circuit failure and wiring failure</li> <li>● Imperfect nozzle attachment</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Adjust the dial.</li> <li>● Replace the touch panel or sequencer</li> <li>● Replace the motor or driver</li> <li>● Maintain the part</li> <li>● Check and adjustment of attachment status of the nozzle</li> </ul>
Pulse jet does not activate	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Failure of pressuring air source</li> <li>● Connecting failure of tube</li> <li>● Solenoid valve failure</li> <li>● Pulse jet switch failure</li> <li>● Pulse jet circuit failure and wiring failure</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Make arrangement aiming for appropriate status.</li> <li>● Maintain or replace the part.</li> <li>● Replace the part.</li> <li>● Replace the touch panel or sequencer</li> <li>● Maintain the part</li> </ul>

## 8. In the Event of Failure...

### Trouble Shooting

Problem	Possible Cause	Solution
Thermo regulator failure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Defective display function</li><li>Sensor failure</li><li>Activated overheating protection function</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Maintain or replace the part.</li><li>Replace the part.</li><li>Lower the temperature setting</li></ul>
Adjusting dial (Not activated blower and pump)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Adjusting circuit failure and wiring failure</li><li>Lack of capacity of heater due to excessive drying airflow</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Maintain the part or replace the thermo regulator.</li><li>No error. For operating this unit with high temperature, decrease the flow rate of the drying air or increase the setting value.</li></ul>

- ◆ In the case if the error other than listed above occurred, turn off the power switch and primary power source immediately. Contact the shop of your purchase or nearest Yamato Scientific Service Office.

## 9. After Service and Warranty

When requesting a repair

### When requesting a repair

If any trouble occurs, immediately stop operation, turn the power switch off, pull out the power plug and contact your dealer, our sales office or our customer service center.

Information necessary for requesting a repair

- Model name of the product
- Serial number
- Date (y/m/d) of purchase
- Description of trouble (as in detail as possible)

} See the warranty card or the nameplate on the unit.  
} See the section "3.Names of parts and their function" on page 9.

Be sure to indicate the warranty card to our service representative.

### Warranty card (attached separately)

- Warranty card is given by your dealer or one of our sales offices and please fill in your dealer, date of purchase and other information and send it to our customer service center by Facsimile (+81-3-5548-7122). Then, store it securely.
- Warranty period is one full year from the date of purchase. Repair service for free is available according to the conditions written on the warranty card.
- For repairs after the warranty period consult your dealer, one of our sales offices or our customer service center.  
Paid repair service is available on your request when the product's functionality can be maintained by repair.

### Minimum holding period of repair parts

The minimum holding period of repair parts for this product is seven years after end of production. Repair parts here refer to parts necessary for maintaining performance of the product.

## 10. Specification

### Specifications of main unit

Configuration		Splay Dryer+Mini Splay Attachment [GF-300]	
Function		Splay drying	
Sample for drying		Solution, Suspension, Emulsion (Flammable organic solvent is invalid.)	
Total weight		Approx. 91kg	
ADL311/ADL311S	Thermo regulator	PID digital thermo regulator	
	Heater	2kW (AC200V) ~2.88kW (AC240V)	
	Blower	Bypass type commutator blower	
	Stirring mechanism	Induction motor	
	Sample feeding pump	Proportioning Peli pump	
	Pressure gauge for spray air	Pressure gauge for bourdon tube Measurement range: 0 to 294kPa	
	Blowout mechanism for pressurizing air	Use pulse jet type solenoid valve	
	Temperature adjustment range	INLET:0~220°C (differed depending on airflow), OUTLET: 0~60°C	
	Temperature adjustment accuracy	±1°C	
	Temperature display	Digital display of the temperature around Inlet/Outlet (metal-sheathed thermocouple element K)	
	Adjusting range for drying air	0~0.7m <sup>3</sup> /min	
	Power supply <sup>*1</sup>	AC220V single phase 17A (AC200V 16A AC240V 18A)	
	External dimensions <sup>*2)</sup> (WxDxH)	580x420x1125	
	Weight	Approx. 80kg	
	Attached accessories	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· Specimen tube Silicon I.D.2 mm×O.D.4 mm×1m 2</li> <li>· Outlet temperature sensor 1</li> <li>· Exhaust hose Made of vinyl chloride I.D.:50 mm×2m 1</li> <li>· Hose band # 64 1</li> <li>· Teflon braided hose 5m (for connecting pressurized air) 1</li> <li>· Hose clamp 2</li> <li>· Earth wire 1</li> <li>· Current fuse (2A) 1</li> <li>· Warranty card 1</li> <li>· Operation manual 1</li> </ul>	

ADL311S, compared to ADL311, supports connection to the organic solvent recovery unit GAS410.

## 10. Specification

Mini Splay Attachment [ GF300 ]	Model	GF300																																							
	Amount of water evaporation	Max. Approx. 1300ml/h																																							
	Spray nozzle	Binary Nozzle 1A																																							
	Drying chamber	Made from super hard glass																																							
	Cyclone	Made from super hard glass																																							
	Container for product	Made from super hard glass																																							
	Dust removal of nozzle tip	Pulse jet type (used the pressuring air blower mechanism for GB210 model)																																							
	Weight	Approx. 11 kg																																							
	Parts list	<table> <tr><td>Cyclone</td><td>1set</td></tr> <tr><td>Drying chamber</td><td>1set</td></tr> <tr><td>Product collecting container</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Container holding band</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Packing 40A, 50A</td><td>1each</td></tr> <tr><td>Power clamp 40A, 50A</td><td>1each</td></tr> <tr><td>Cap</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Connecting ferrule (D)</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>PFA wave shaped tube 1-1/2, 3 feet long (for connecting the cyclone)</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Hose clip</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Distributor (O-rings P16, P135 included)</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Hex bolt M6 x 20</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>Flat washer M6</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>Spring washer M6</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>Aluminum honeycomb</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Pipe</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Spray nozzle</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Round single-ended wrench</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Polyethylene tank for 100g of 5% sodium chloride solution</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Warranty card</td><td>1</td></tr> </table>	Cyclone	1set	Drying chamber	1set	Product collecting container	1	Container holding band	1	Packing 40A, 50A	1each	Power clamp 40A, 50A	1each	Cap	1	Connecting ferrule (D)	1	PFA wave shaped tube 1-1/2, 3 feet long (for connecting the cyclone)	1	Hose clip	2	Distributor (O-rings P16, P135 included)	1	Hex bolt M6 x 20	3	Flat washer M6	3	Spring washer M6	3	Aluminum honeycomb	1	Pipe	1	Spray nozzle	1	Round single-ended wrench	1	Polyethylene tank for 100g of 5% sodium chloride solution	1	Warranty card
Cyclone	1set																																								
Drying chamber	1set																																								
Product collecting container	1																																								
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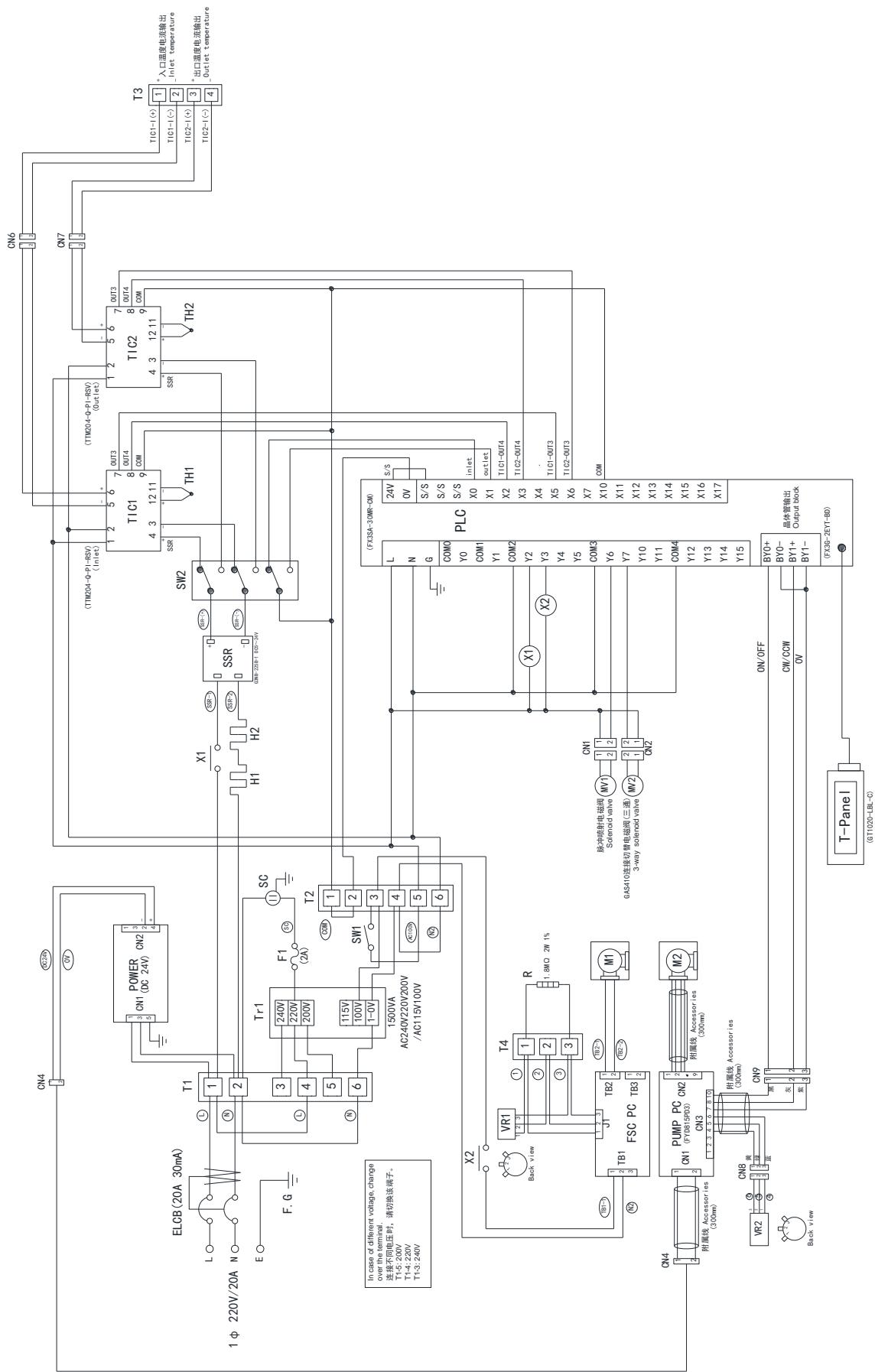
\*1 Including capacity of service receptacle (2A).

\*2 The outer dimension does not include the projection part.

Please remind that this product may be changed the specification and others for revision without any announce to the user.

# 11. Wiring Diagram

## ADL311 Wiring Diagram



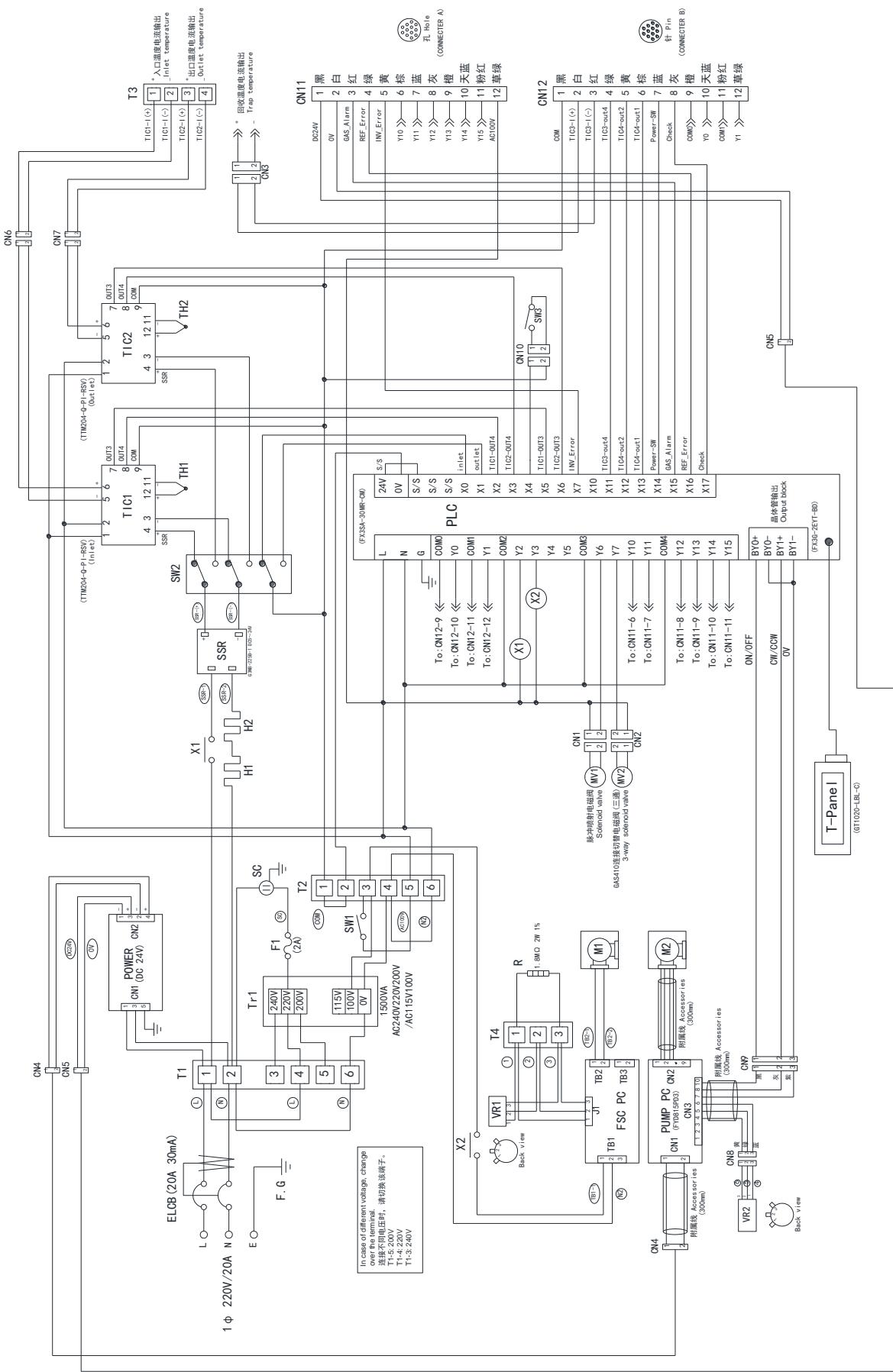
# 11. Wiring Diagram

## ADL311 Wiring Diagram

Symbol	Part name	Symbol	Part name
ELCB	Electric Leakage Breaker	F1	Current fuse (2A)
Tr1	Stepdown transformer	F2～3	Current fuse (20A)
T1～T4	Terminal block	F4～5	Current fuse (10A)
T-Panel	Touch panel	VR1	Blower volume
PLC	Sequencer	VR2	Liquid sending pump volume
TH1・TH2	Temperature sensor	MV1	PULSE JET solenoid valve
TIC1	Inlet temperature controller	M1	Blower motor
TIC2	Outlet temperature indicator	M2	Liquid sending pump motor
FCS PC	Blower speed control substrate	X1	Power relay
PUMP PC	Liquid sending pump speed control substrate	X2	FAN relay
SSR	Solid-state relay	SW1	Power switch
H1・H2	Heater	SW2	Inlet/outlet temperature control selector switch
Power	Switching power	CN1～CN9	Relay connector
SC	Service outlet	R	Resistance

# 11. Wiring Diagram

## ADL311S Wiring Diagram



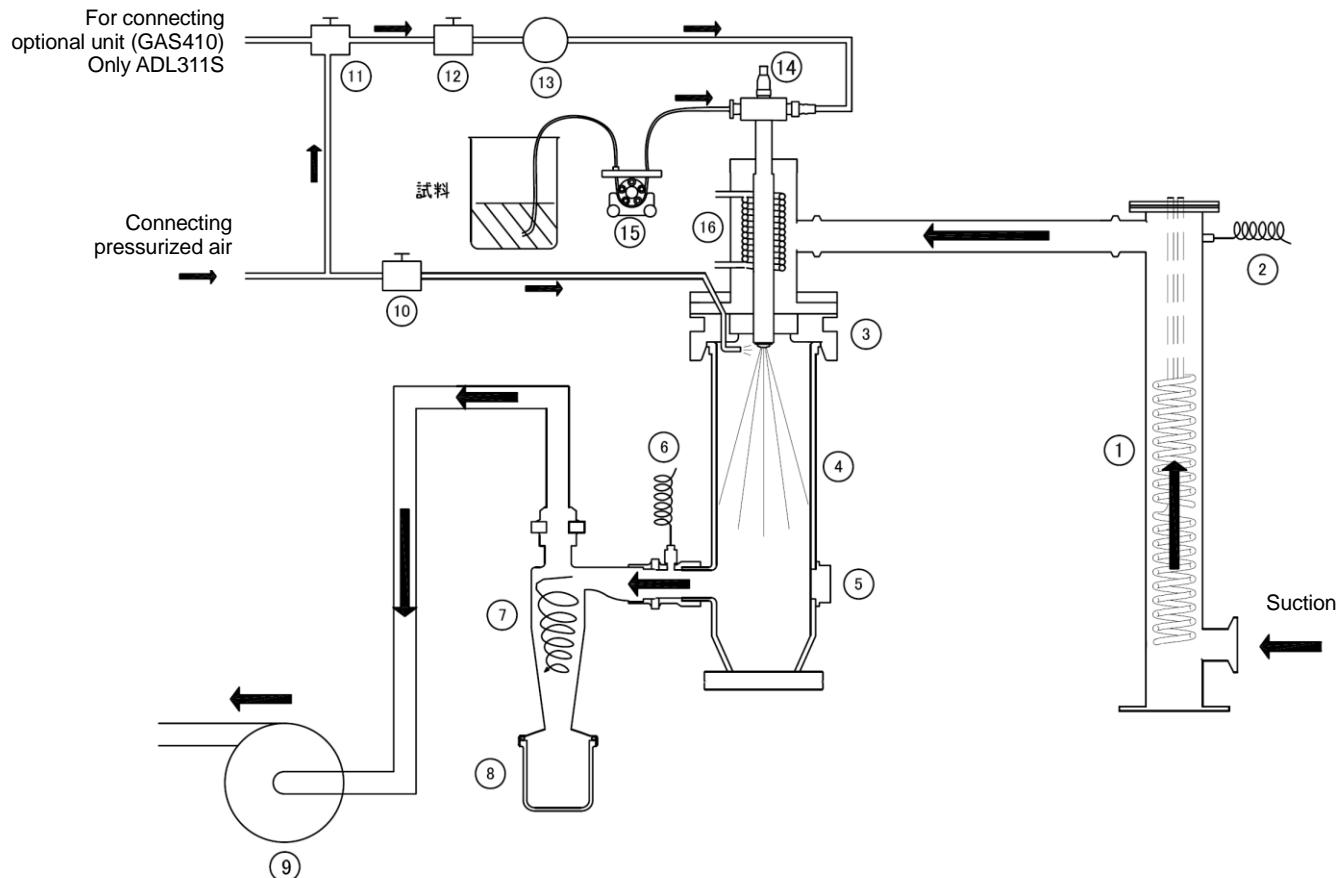
# 11. Wiring Diagram

## ADL311S Wiring Diagram

Symbol	Part name	Symbol	Part name
ELCB	Electric Leakage Breaker	F2~3	Current fuse (20A)
Tr1	Stepdown transformer	F4~5	Current fuse (10A)
T1 to T4	Terminal block	VR1	Blower volume
T-Panel	Touch panel	VR2	Liquid sending pump volume
PLC	Sequencer	MV1	PULSE JET solenoid valve
TH1 & TH2	Temperature sensor	MV2	Solenoid valve for switching GAS pipes
TIC1	Inlet temperature controller	M1	Blower motor
TIC2	Outlet temperature indicator	M2	Liquid sending pump motor
FCS PC	Blower speed control substrate	X1	Power relay
PUMP PC	Liquid sending pump speed control substrate	X2	FAN relay
SSR	Solid-state relay	SW1	Power switch
H1 & H2	Heater	SW2	Inlet/outlet temperature control selector switch
Power	Switching power	SW3	Nozzle detection reset switch
SC	Service outlet	CN1 to CN10	Relay connector
F1	Current fuse (2A)	CN11 & CN12	Panel connector
R	Resistance		

## 12. System Chart

### System Chart



Number	Part name	Number	Part name
①	Heater	⑨	Blower
②	Inlet temperature sensor	⑩	Solenoid valve
③	Distributor	⑪	3-way solenoid valve (ADL311S only)
④	Drying chamber	⑫	Needle valve
⑤	Cap	⑬	Pressure meter
⑥	Outlet temperature sensor	⑭	Spray nozzle
⑦	Cyclone	⑮	Liquid sending pump
⑧	Product collecting container	⑯	Nozzle cooling connecting port

## 13. Principle of Operation

### Principle of Operation

Refer to "System Chart" on P. 39.

The sample is fed from the appropriate container to ⑯ spray nozzle with ⑯ feeding pump. Moreover, the compressed air pressure from the compressor is regulated by ⑯ needle valve, and sent to ⑯ spray nozzle. At the tip of the nozzle, the compressed air mixed with the sample, and the mixed sample is sprayed inside ④ drying chamber. This sample becomes drop shape that the particle diameter is approx. 20μ and the surface area is 3,000 cm<sup>2</sup> per 1 litter of sample. On the other side, air is suctioned into the unit by ⑨ blower, and heated up till the temperature set on ① heater. Since the contact area of the heated air and the sample is very large, the approx. 90% or more of the moisture will be evaporated in the dry chamber momentarily.

The sample that became fine powder by drying is fed to ⑦ cyclone under further drying, and separated from the evaporated part here, and then, fed to ⑧ container for product. Time after the sample is sprayed with the nozzle till it is fed into this container does not take 0.5 seconds. Moreover, since the sample powder is always surrounded with the solvent vapor (moisture vapor), the temperature does not rise extremely around the particle due to the vaporization heat. Therefore, in case of the heat-sensitive material such as an enzyme, disintegration can be executed without dropping degree of activity even under the condition as a temperature around outlet= 80 Celsius degree.

The evaporated moisture is evacuated to outside via the blower.

The temperature conditions under examination are displayed on the display panel by the inlet temperature sensor and the outlet temperature sensor. Moreover, the airflow that dries the sample is measured by the wind velocity sensor in the wind-flow tube, and is displayed on the display panel.

In case that the sample adhesion to the nozzle tip is outstanding, open ⑩ solenoid valve to let the pressurizing air blow to the nozzle tip from ③ distributor in order to remove the adhesives. If necessary, remove ⑤ cap to take the outside air into the inside of the chamber.

## 14. Replacement parts table

### Common parts for ADL311/ADL311S

Part name	Standards	Manufacturer	Code No.
※ Packing (C)	AD311S-40440	YSC	B081999025
※ Packing (D)	AD311S-40430	YSC	B081999026
※ Packing (E)	AD311S-40550	YSC	B081999017
※ Filter	AD311S-40540	YSC	B040300005
※ Heat resistant hose	GS type 38x42xL650	YSC	B080807016
※ Filter	AD311S-40400	YSC	B040300004
※ Sheathed heater	ADL311SC_01_03_02	YSJ	H090101023
Bellows	40KF L=160 Connected to the upper cylindrical pipe	YSJ	A041500019
Blower motor	TPSBW800A AC100V	YSC	B080103001
※ Teflon tube	No.9003 $\phi$ 6x $\phi$ 8	YSJ	A080807007
Clamp	40KF	YSJ	A041500010
※ Center ring	40KF	YSJ	A041500010
※ O-ring	P23 4-types D Viton For upper cylindrical pipe	YSC	F0020058
※ O-ring	P145 4-types D Viton For upper cylindrical pipe	YSC	B081902003
Pressure meter	DU-1/4-60-6	YSC	B042300005
Needle valve	2412T-S-1/8-	YSC	B040405001
Toggle switch	2M-2032	YSC	B011501005
Switch	HLS112A-G	YSC	A0020715
Volume	RV24YN20S B103 077C	YSC	B010204002
Volume	RV24YN20S B204 069C	YSC	LT00027711
Motor	FY8PF15N-D3 For sending liquid	YSC	B011603002
Driver	FYD815SD3 For sending liquid	YSC	B011401014
Gear head	8H30FBN-100 For sending liquid	YSC	B080400001
Bearing	SSR-1030ZZ For sending liquid	YSJ	A080200006

## 14. Replacement parts table

Part name	Standards	Manufacturer	Code No.
Solenoid valve	AB41-02-5-F-AC100V CKD	YSJ	A040403004
※ Teflon flexible tube	Φ 6.35x Φ 4.35x200	YSC	B080807003
Temperature sensor(Outlet)	ADL311SC_03_01-02	YSJ	H090101017
Temperature sensor(Inlet)	ADL311SC_03_01-01	YSJ	H090101018
PLC connecting cable	GT10-C10-R4-8P	YSJ	A020300004
Touch panel	GT2103-PMBLSDC5	YSJ	B020400001
PLC IN16/OUT14	FX3SA-30MR-CM	YSJ	A020300033
Output block	FX3G-2EYT-BD	YSJ	B020399001
Temperature controller	TTM214-Q-PRSV	YSC	B020101026
Electric Leakage Breaker	BV-DN 1P+N 20A 30mA	YSJ	A010410001
SSR	KS15/D-38Z25-L 带防护盖 RPC-1	YSJ	A011006023
Relay	HF116F-2/110AL1HSTFW	YSJ	A011002001
Stepdown transformer	ADL311SC_03_02	YSJ	H090101036
Switching power	HF50W-SF-24	YSJ	A010801005
Fan control substrate	YY0609-A/FSPC	YSC	B011401013
Liquid tube	GAS41-40610 Silicone	YSJ	LT00027796
Fuse	250V 2A	YSJ	A010301005

### Parts for ADL311S

Part name	Standards	Manufacturer	Code No.
Micro switch	SS-01GL2 Nozzle port	YSC	B011505003
Solenoid valve	VX3334Q-02-1G1-B 3-way valve	YSC	B040403001
Interface connector	RNJC-RM-20-12-A-1	YSJ	B011304006
Interface connector	RNJC-RF-20-12-A-1	YSJ	B011304005

Note: Parts marked with \* are consumable parts.

## 14. Replacement parts table

### Replacement parts for GF300

Part name	Standards	Manufacturer	Code No.
Drying chamber system	GF300-30000 Ultra hard glass	YSC	LT00028136
Cyclone set	GF300-30060 Ultra hard glass	YSC	LT00028785
Container holding band	GF300-40000 Stainless steel	YSC	LT00027540
Nozzle set	GF300-30100	YSC	LT00028786
※ O-ring	P16 4 types D Viton	YSC	4210026021
※ Aluminum honeycomb	GF300-40120	YSC	LT00027548
※ O-ring	P135 4 types D Viton	YSC	F0020073
※ Cap	GF300-40100 Silicone	YSC	LT00027544
Connecting ferrule (D)	GF300-40080	YSC	LT00027543
※ PFA wave formed tube	1-1/2, 3 feet (915mm) long	YSC	LT00027545
Hose clip	JCS-Win-2A $\phi$ 35~50	YSC	LT00027550
※ Packing	40A Silicone	YSC	F0220141
※ Packing	50A Silicone	YSC	F0220143
Power clamp	40A	YSC	R0100009
Power clamp	50A	YSC	R0100012
Product collecting container	GF300-30090	YSC	LT00027539
Clean out needle Additional machining drawing	GF300-40190 14293-6-1/16-SS Secondary machining	YSC	LT00027552
※ Packing	CP-4042-2-TEF	YSC	3280016002
※ Gasket (A)	CP104369-TEF	YSC	3280016003
※ Gasket (B)	CP3612-TEF	YSC	3280016006
※ O-ring	JASO-1017 Haika	YSC	4210076002

Note: Parts marked with \* are consumable parts.

## 15. List of Dangerous Substances

Never use explosive substances, flammable substances and substances that include explosive or flammable ingredients in this unit. Otherwise explosion or fire may result



**ADL311S supports organic solvents by connecting it to the optional GAS410. Carefully read the operation manual of GAS410 and take special care for handling of organic solvents.**

Explosive substance	Explosive substance	①Nitroglycol, glycerine trinitrate, cellulose nitrate and other explosive nitrate esters ②Trinitrobenzen, trinitrotoluene, picric acid and other explosive nitro compounds ③Acetyl hydroperoxide, methyl ethyl ketone peroxide, benzoyl peroxide and other organic peroxides
	Explosive substances	Metal "lithium", metal "potassium", metal "sodium", yellow phosphorus, phosphorus sulfide, red phosphorus, celluloids, calcium carbide (a.k.a, carbide), lime phosphide, magnesium powder, aluminum powder, metal powder other than magnesium and aluminum powder, sodium dithionous acid (a.k.a., hydrosulphite)
	Oxidizing substances	①Potassium chlorate, sodium chlorate, ammonium chlorate, and other chlorates ②Potassium perchlorate, sodium perchlorate, ammonium perchlorate, and other perchlorates ③Potassium peroxide, sodium peroxide, barium peroxide, and other inorganic peroxides ④Potassium nitrate, sodium nitrate, ammonium nitrate, and other nitrates ⑤Sodium chlorite and other chlorites ⑥Calcium hypochlorite and other hypochlorites
Flammable substances	Flammable substances	①Ethyl ether, gasoline, acetaldehyde, propylene chloride, carbon disulfide, and other substances with ignition point at a degree 30 or more degrees below zero. ②n-hexane, ethylene oxide, acetone, benzene, methyl ethyl ketone and other substances with ignition point between 30 degrees below zero and less than zero. ③Methanol, ethanol, xylene, pentyl acetate, (a.k.a.amyl acetate) and other substances with ignition point between zero and less than 30 degrees. ④Kerosene, light oil, terebinth oil, isopentyl alcohol(a.k.a. isoamyl alcohol), acetic acid and other substances with ignition point between 30 degrees and less than 65 degrees.
Combustible gas		Hydrogen, acetylene, ethylene, methane, ethane, propane, butane and other gases combustible at 15°C at one air pressure.

(Quoted from the separate table 1 in Article 6, the enforcement order of the Industrial Safety and Health Law)

## 16. Standard installation manual

\*Follow the items below to make installation. (Check the procedures separately for optional parts or products of special specifications.)

Model	Serial number	Date	Installation manager (company name)	Installation manager	Judgment

No	Item	Implementation method	Table of contents No. Section for reference in manual	Judgment
<b>Specification</b>				
1	Accessories	Check of quantity according to the accessory columns	10.Specifications	
2	Installation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Visual check of the environmental status</li> </ul> <p>Caution: Surrounding environment</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2. Before using this unit <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• At the installation site...</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
<b>Operation related matters</b>				
1	Source voltage	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Measure customer side voltage (ELB etc.) with a tester</li> <li>• Measure voltage while the heater is operating (Shall meet the standards)</li> </ul> <p>Caution: Use a power supply that meets the standard when you are going to install it on a plug or an ELB.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2. Before using this unit <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Be sure to connect the earth wire...</li> <li>• Use the dedicated outlet for power supply</li> </ul> </li> <li>4. Operating procedures Preparations (1) &amp; (2)</li> <li>10. Specifications</li> <li>• Power supply</li> </ul>	
2	Installation of the attachment	<p>Preparations</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Connecting the exhaust duct</li> <li>• Connection to the compressor</li> <li>• Connection of the spray nozzle cooling mechanism (as necessary)</li> <li>• Checking the contents of the GF300 set</li> <li>• Installation of the distributor</li> <li>• Installation of the nozzle guide</li> <li>• Installation of the drying chamber</li> <li>• Installation of the temperature sensor</li> </ul> <p>Installation of the cyclone, the product collecting container, the cap, and the hose</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Insert the spray nozzle from the ceiling of the main unit and then connect the liquid sending tube and the pressurized air tube</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>4. Operating procedures, preparations <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• (3) Connection of the exhaust duct</li> <li>• (4)Rear of the upper frame...</li> <li>• (5)Cooling the spray nozzle</li> <li>• (6)Mini spray...</li> <li>• (7)On the top of the main unit...</li> <li>• (8)...In the center of the distributor...</li> <li>• (9)Stage positioning...</li> <li>• (10)...The temperature sensor...</li> <li>• (11)...The cyclone...</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p>Operating method</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Set referring to the left drawing in section(7)</li> </ul>	

# 16. Standard installation manual

No	Item	Implementation method	Table of contents No. Section for reference in manual	Judgment
3	Operation start (Commissioning)	<p>Perform commissioning</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ELB and the power switch ON</li> <li>• Set the setting select to INLET and set the INLET temperature to 150°C</li> <li>• Installation of the mini spray attachment</li> <li>• Set the BLOWER switch ON and to air amount 0.45m<sup>3</sup>/min Adjusting volume: 3.3 (50Hz) /5 (60Hz)</li> <li>• Turn the heater switch ON</li> <li>• Setting the liquid sending tube and distilled water</li> <li>• Spraying pure water Set the spray pressure to 0.1MPa when the outlet temperature has risen to around 80°C. Adjust liquid sending speed so that the outlet temperature will be slightly lower than about 75°C</li> <li>• Change from distilled water to the sample and shift to the powder collecting operation</li> </ul>	<p>4. Operating procedures Operating method</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• (1)· (2)</li> <li>• (3) on the operation panel...</li> <li>• (4)Mini spray...</li> <li>• (5)Blower switch...</li> <li>• (6) the heater switch...</li> <li>• (7) the liquid sending tube...</li> <li>• (8)· (9)</li> <li>• (10) When the outlet temperature has become stable...</li> </ul>	

4	Operation stop	<p>Stop operation</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Change from the sample to distilled water and wash inside the spray nozzle Approx.5 min→PUMP switch OFF→ Choke spray pressure to 0</li> <li>• Turn the HEATER switch OFF</li> <li>• Turn the BLOWER switch OFF when the outlet temperature dropped to 45°C or less</li> <li>• Turn the POWER switch OFF</li> <li>• Collect powder</li> <li>• Clean the containers according to the maintenance method</li> </ul>	<p>4. Operating procedures Operating procedures</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• (11)When specimen has been...</li> <li>• (12)Turn the heater OFF...</li> <li>• (12)Turn the heater OFF...</li> <li>• (13)...The power switches...</li> <li>• (14)...The container holding band...</li> <li>• (15)...to the maintenance method</li> </ul> <p>6. Maintenance procedures</p>	
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## Description

1	Description of operation	Description of operation of each part to the customer according to the manual	1. Safety precautions to 13.List of hazardous materials	
2	Error codes	Description of the error codes and countermeasures to the customer according to the manual	8. When a trouble occurs to 9. After-sales service and warranty	
3	Maintenance inspection &	Description of operation of each part to the customer according to the manual	6. Maintenance procedures • Daily inspection/care	
4	Completion installation Matters to note of	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Indicate the installation date and the manager name on the nameplate of the main unit.</li> <li>• Fill in the warranty card with necessary matters and hand it over directly to the customer.</li> <li>• Description of after-sales service route</li> </ul>	9. After-sales service and warranty	

## **Responsibility**

Please follow the instructions in this document when using this unit. Yamato Scientific has no responsibility for the accidents or breakdown of device if it is used with a failure to comply. Never conduct what this document forbids. Unexpected accidents or breakdown may result in.

## **Note**

- ◆ The contents of this document may be changed in future without notice.
- ◆ Any books with missing pages or disorderly binding may be replaced.

Instruction Manual

Spray Dryer

ADL311/311S

Verision      Jun. 25, 2015

Revision      Oct. 11, 2024

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